

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Number of respondents	N=3000	N=825	N=400	N=400	N=400	N=400	N=400	N=400

Q1: How would you describe your personal financial situation today?

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Live comfortably	22	23	22	21	22	25	23	21
Meet expenses with a little left over	32	29	30	26	27	34	33	36
Just meet expenses	27	25	27	31	20	25	28	26
Have trouble meeting expenses	18	21	20	21	29	15	15	16
Don't know	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	2

Q2: On the whole, what are the most important issues that you want your member of Congress to do something about? Select up to three and rank them in order of importance to you.
Total ranked 1, 2, or 3 reported. (Sorted largest to smallest)

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Cost of living / inflation	53	55	56	53	48	55	47	56
Jobs and the economy	36	37	34	40	34	41	35	32
Housing costs and affordability	32	32	34	34	35	29	33	31
Health care	30	28	29	28	30	31	31	34
Immigration reform	20	23	21	22	18	15	22	20
Gun violence	19	17	14	16	21	21	24	22
Social Security and Medicare	10	10	9	10	12	15	7	9
Border security	10	10	12	8	9	9	9	10
Crime	10	10	7	9	8	11	7	8
Abortion	9	9	10	8	9	6	9	10
Homelessness	8	8	10	10	13	10	8	6
Education and schools	7	8	9	7	9	9	9	7
Taxes	7	6	6	6	4	8	8	8
Government corruption and corporate influence	7	7	7	6	8	6	5	6
Protecting the rule of law and constitutional rights	6	8	7	6	6	7	6	6
Civil rights and equal opportunity for all	6	7	11	6	5	5	5	5
Something else	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	0
Protecting democracy and the right to vote	5	5	5	5	4	4	7	5
Climate change and the environment	5	4	2	3	5	4	5	5
Reducing government spending and the size of government	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	4
Police brutality / police reform	3	2	2	4	3	2	3	3
Upholding traditional values/Family values	2	1	2	2	2	2	3	2
LGBTQ rights	2	2	3	2	1	2	3	3
Foreign policy / wars in Ukraine, Middle East, etc	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	1

Q2: On the whole, what are the most important issues that you want your member of Congress to do something about? Select up to three and rank them in order of importance to you.
1st RANKED ISSUE (Sorted highest to lowest)

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Cost of living / inflation	24	25	27	22	21	26	20	29
Jobs and the economy	13	14	11	17	13	15	13	11
Health care	12	11	9	12	13	13	13	12
Housing costs and affordability	10	9	12	12	11	9	11	10
Gun violence	9	8	5	8	8	8	9	11
Immigration reform	8	8	8	8	8	6	10	7
Border security	4	3	5	4	3	4	4	4
Abortion	3	4	5	4	2	2	4	3
Social Security and Medicare	2	2	2	2	4	3	1	1
Crime	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	1
Protecting the rule of law and constitutional rights	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1
Government corruption and corporate influence	1	2	3	1	2	1	2	1
Homelessness	1	2	1	2	3	1	1	2
Protecting democracy and the right to vote	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Taxes	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1
Civil rights and equal opportunity for all	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1
Something else	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0
Education and schools	1	1	2	1	1	0	2	1
Climate change and the environment	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
Reducing government spending and the size of government	1	0	1	1	2	1	0	1
Upholding traditional values/Family values	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Police brutality / police reform	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0
LGBTQ rights	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign policy / wars in Ukraine, Middle East, etc	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0

Q3: Would you say the Democratic Party cares a great deal about the Hispanic/Latino community, that they don't care too much about Hispanics/Latinos, or that Democrats are being hostile towards the Hispanic/Latino community?

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Care a great deal	55	53	56	56	51	48	54	55
Don't care too much	38	38	35	38	43	44	40	38
Being hostile	7	8	9	7	6	8	6	7

Q4: Would you say the Republican Party cares a great deal about the Hispanic/Latino community, that they don't care too much about Hispanics/Latinos, or that Republicans are being hostile towards the Hispanic/Latino community?

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Care a great deal	29	25	23	27	27	32	27	30
Don't care too much	38	40	42	40	40	43	37	32
Being hostile	33	35	35	33	33	25	36	37

Q5: Did you vote in the November 2024 Presidential election?

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Yes	85	83	86	85	83	83	88	84
No	15	17	14	15	17	17	12	16

Q6: When did you first cast a vote in a general election?

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
In the 2024 general election	21	20	18	21	19	21	26	22
In the 2022 general election	7	8	5	7	6	7	9	9
In the 2020 general election	13	14	14	14	13	14	13	13
In the 2018 general election or earlier	49	47	50	50	47	49	43	45
Don't know	10	11	13	8	14	8	9	12

Q7: [If voted in 2024] In the 2024 Presidential election, for whom did you vote? Your ballot is a secret and your response will remain anonymous.

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Kamala Harris	58	60	62	63	60	43	59	59
Donald Trump	38	37	34	32	35	54	37	38
Someone else	4	3	4	5	5	3	4	3

Q8: [If voted Trump] If you had to do it over again, would you still vote for President Trump?

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Yes, certain I would	58	59	64	59	66	58	50	59
Yes, I probably would	20	15	14	20	14	19	23	17
Don't know	9	9	16	9	7	13	7	5
No, I probably would not	7	9	5	8	8	5	13	8
No, certain I would not	6	7	1	4	5	4	8	12
TOTAL WOULD VOTE TRUMP AGAIN	78	75	77	80	80	77	73	76
TOTAL WOULD NOT VOTE TRUMP AGAIN	13	16	7	12	13	10	20	19

Q9: [If voted Harris] If you had to do it over again, would you still vote for Vice President Harris?

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Yes, certain I would	74	81	77	74	72	71	69	76
Yes, I probably would	19	15	18	19	19	19	21	18
Don't know	4	2	4	2	8	9	10	5
No, I probably would not	2	1	0	4	0	0	1	1
No, certain I would not	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
TOTAL WOULD VOTE HARRIS AGAIN	93	95	95	93	91	90	90	94
TOTAL WOULD NOT VOTE HARRIS AGAIN	3	2	0	5	0	1	1	1

Q10: In November 2026, we will have a national election for members of the House of Representatives, senators in many states, and many state and local officials. How likely are you to vote in next year’s midterm elections?

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Almost certain	52	53	55	52	54	50	52	51
Likely	23	20	21	23	20	22	24	22
About 50/50	19	21	18	18	20	20	18	22
Unlikely	3	3	4	4	4	4	2	3
I won’t vote	3	3	1	4	2	3	2	2

Q11: For each of the following, please indicate whether you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the person or institution.

Q11a: President Donald Trump

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Very favorable	19	19	18	18	19	24	17	18
Somewhat favorable	14	12	15	12	9	16	12	15
Somewhat unfavorable	12	12	12	16	12	15	13	8
Very unfavorable	51	52	53	50	57	40	55	55
Don’t know enough to say	4	5	2	5	3	4	3	4
TOTAL FAVORABLE	32	31	32	29	28	40	29	33
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	64	64	65	66	69	56	68	63

Q11b: Vice President JD Vance

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Very favorable	16	14	15	15	13	21	13	15
Somewhat favorable	17	16	15	18	16	20	17	15
Somewhat unfavorable	19	18	18	20	19	19	25	16
Very unfavorable	38	40	41	36	39	28	35	43
Don’t know enough to say	10	12	10	10	14	12	9	11
TOTAL FAVORABLE	33	31	30	34	29	41	31	30
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	56	58	60	57	58	47	60	59

Q11c: Democrats in Congress

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Very favorable	25	22	28	22	21	21	28	25
Somewhat favorable	33	34	33	37	32	27	35	33
Somewhat unfavorable	18	16	18	14	22	24	17	19
Very unfavorable	16	19	16	17	16	21	14	15
Don't know enough to say	7	10	6	10	9	7	6	7
TOTAL FAVORABLE	58	56	61	58	53	48	62	59
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	34	35	33	32	38	45	31	34

Q11d: Republicans in Congress

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Very favorable	15	14	14	14	10	18	15	15
Somewhat favorable	18	18	19	14	20	26	15	19
Somewhat unfavorable	22	19	21	26	20	22	24	18
Very unfavorable	38	40	40	37	41	28	39	42
Don't know enough to say	7	8	7	9	8	6	6	6
TOTAL FAVORABLE	33	32	32	29	30	44	30	34
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	60	60	61	62	61	50	63	60

Q11e: Supreme Court of the United States

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Very favorable	14	14	11	11	12	20	14	15
Somewhat favorable	32	28	35	36	30	34	30	29
Somewhat unfavorable	23	23	25	21	26	21	30	22
Very unfavorable	19	21	17	20	18	14	18	22
Don't know enough to say	12	14	13	12	14	11	9	11
TOTAL FAVORABLE	46	42	46	47	43	54	44	44
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	42	44	41	41	44	35	48	45

Q11f: Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE)

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Very favorable	14	15	11	13	12	19	13	14
Somewhat favorable	16	12	14	14	17	17	15	16
Somewhat unfavorable	16	16	18	17	17	15	16	16
Very unfavorable	47	48	51	48	48	41	52	47
Don't know enough to say	7	10	6	8	7	8	5	6
TOTAL FAVORABLE	30	27	26	27	28	37	27	30
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	63	64	69	65	65	56	68	64

Q12: Generally speaking, do you think things in the United States TODAY are going in the right direction, or the wrong direction?

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Going in the right direction	26	22	24	23	20	31	25	25
Going in the wrong direction	67	70	68	70	72	62	69	68
Don't know	7	8	8	7	8	7	6	7

Q13: Which of the following issues has most affected your view of President Trump? Select up to three.

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
The cost of living and inflation	44	43	45	44	35	48	45	41
Jobs and the economy	34	34	35	34	28	39	34	32
Immigration arrests and deportations in US cities	42	41	45	39	46	39	40	46
The “Big, Beautiful Budget Bill,” which included many tax and spending policies	29	29	31	31	28	25	29	30
Extending the 2017 tax cuts	7	8	6	6	6	7	7	5
Pressuring TV networks and news media to fire their most critical, liberal reporters and personalities	15	14	17	13	13	13	16	16
Treatment of corporations	7	7	6	8	8	8	8	6
New rules regarding who receives vaccines	5	5	4	6	6	5	6	4
Layoffs of federal workers and cuts to federal grant programs to reduce spending	18	19	17	17	24	19	20	18
Sending the national guard and military to US cities for law and immigration enforcement purposes.	30	30	30	30	25	31	34	31
Cuts to Medicaid and food assistance programs	31	32	32	31	39	26	29	29
Something else:	4	3	3	3	3	4	3	5

Q14: How concerned are you that Congress is not exercising its check-and-balances role and giving up too much of its constitutional authority to the President and executive branch?

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Very concerned	49	49	52	48	52	45	50	49
Somewhat concerned	32	31	30	33	29	33	36	33
Not very concerned	11	12	12	10	11	13	10	12
Not at all concerned	7	7	6	8	7	9	4	7
TOTAL CONCERNED	81	81	82	82	81	78	86	81
TOTAL NOT CONCERNED	19	19	18	18	19	22	14	19

Q15: Thinking about the economy, which of the following issues would you most like to see elected officials address? Select up to three.

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Prices and affordability	59	60	60	58	54	56	56	60
Tariffs and trade policy between the U.S. and foreign countries	29	29	33	25	27	26	30	31
Interest rates for home ownership	18	18	19	20	21	20	20	17
Tax rates for individuals	21	20	21	21	23	21	20	21
Business regulations	9	8	8	8	9	11	9	11
Tax rates for corporations	15	17	14	14	15	12	17	17
Tax rates for the wealthy	27	26	25	27	24	27	23	27
Wages and good jobs	48	48	51	47	53	52	50	48
The federal budget deficit and national debt	20	20	20	18	17	25	24	19
Investing in manufacturing jobs here in the US	19	17	16	20	18	21	19	18

Q16: Thinking about jobs, which of the following concerns would you most like to see elected officials address? Select up to three.

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Jobs do not have predictable schedules, meaning hours and days	16	17	17	19	13	15	21	14
Jobs do not pay enough and/or I have to take second job to make ends meet	42	42	48	41	45	42	39	46
I'm having to pick up extra shifts or more hours because there are not enough workers/people	17	16	16	17	22	14	23	17
There are unsafe working conditions or unfair treatment at work	19	19	18	23	15	16	18	16
Worried about layoffs or getting hours cut	29	28	26	28	28	29	29	27
The minimum wage is too low	50	50	54	45	45	50	48	53
Jobs do not provide benefits like paid leave, paid sick days, or retirement	34	37	33	32	30	35	35	37
Jobs will be soon automated and there will be fewer jobs for workers like me	30	30	30	33	26	32	32	27
Something else	7	6	6	6	12	8	5	8

Q17: Thinking about inflation and the rising cost of living, which of the following concerns would you most like to see elected officials address? Select up to three.

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Gas prices and electricity bills are too high	39	43	36	44	34	37	32	35
Tariffs are increasing prices for imported goods	23	24	27	22	24	22	22	23
Food and basic living expenses are too high	53	54	58	50	54	50	50	53
It is too expensive to start or run a small business	12	12	9	14	11	9	14	12
Childcare, school supplies and clothes for kids have gotten too expensive	14	12	12	12	17	14	21	16
Health insurance premiums, prescription medicine, and other health expenses are too high.	34	33	36	27	31	39	35	39
Costs of buying or renting a place to live are too high	40	39	44	44	44	42	42	40
Interest rates on loans and debt burdens are too high	15	15	12	15	13	16	16	14
I have had to take on more debt to make ends meet	15	14	17	15	16	14	13	16
I am unable to save money	21	21	19	23	21	20	24	18
Something else	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2

Q18: [If health care a priority issue] What did you have in mind when you said health care is an important issue that elected officials should address? Select up to three.

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Rising health care costs, like monthly premiums, co-pays and deductibles	60	65	65	62	56	61	59	59
Access to affordable health insurance	57	59	52	56	59	56	58	58
High prescription medication costs	45	47	44	46	40	42	38	38
Quality of health care, providers, or facilities	34	30	32	29	25	42	38	37
Complications and paperwork that make it hard to get or keep health insurance	15	11	23	14	15	14	22	14
Doctors and nurses who don't speak Spanish or don't understand Latino culture	13	13	14	11	10	8	13	18
Difficulty finding a doctor or other health care provider	11	13	10	12	12	14	17	10
Insurance companies that try to avoid paying for essential health care	27	26	24	26	34	25	27	27
Something else	2	2	2	2	4	0	1	4

Q19: [If housing costs priority issue] What did you have in mind when you said housing costs and affordability is an important issue that elected officials should address? Select up to three.

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
There is a lot of homelessness in my community or city	33	29	29	35	37	33	27	29
Cannot afford the rising cost of rent	40	41	51	41	45	42	41	33
I am struggling to pay my mortgage	13	13	8	10	17	15	13	18
Lack of available, affordable apartments for rent	47	42	48	49	50	46	41	44
Lack of affordable houses for sale	42	49	50	47	44	40	43	31
Cost of electricity, utilities, taxes, home insurance, home maintenance, or needed home repairs	47	44	45	40	43	56	52	53
Home insurance is too high / I cannot get homeowners insurance	20	20	14	23	11	18	27	18
Something else	4	4	5	3	4	2	2	6

Q20: Thinking about the US immigration system, which of the following policies would you like to see elected officials pursue? Select all that apply.

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Deporting all undocumented immigrants, regardless of how long they have been here	14	14	12	15	14	14	15	14
Finishing the wall along the U.S.-Mexico border	14	13	12	16	11	14	12	12
Increasing border security	19	19	15	20	20	20	16	19
individuals who were brought to the U.S. as children or have been in the U.S. for a long time	43	43	49	40	44	43	46	44
Cracking down on human smugglers and drug traffickers	33	36	34	34	30	39	30	33
Providing asylum to people fleeing violence or war in their home countries	23	21	27	21	24	24	25	21
Increasing legal immigration through family and employment-based visas	24	23	23	23	29	26	25	24
Providing support to U.S. communities receiving immigrants	18	15	19	17	15	18	19	18
Making sure that local officials help enforce federal immigration laws	17	16	15	18	15	18	16	13
Providing support to people who have come to the U.S. legally	28	26	26	26	25	32	29	24
Making certain spaces safe from immigration enforcement, such as places of worship, schools and hospitals	29	30	29	31	27	24	33	27
Making sure that people in deportation proceedings have a chance to make their case in court	34	31	38	34	34	35	28	34
When immigrants are detained, ensure detention facilities are safe, sanitary, and humane	35	31	33	36	37	33	32	35
Something else	4	5	5	5	5	4	4	5

Q21: Thinking of recent immigration policies and actions, do any of the following apply to you or your community? Select all that apply.

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
I, or someone in my family, is getting a passport in case we get detained.	10	11	8	14	8	10	12	8
Employers have lost workers because people fear they'll be arrested if they go to work.	33	33	33	32	35	33	36	35
People aren't going out to eat or shop because they're afraid of immigration enforcement.	26	24	29	23	24	23	33	29
Children are missing classes because their parents fear being arrested on the way to their child's school.	29	29	30	30	25	24	30	30
People aren't going to religious services because they fear being arrested near church.	21	21	24	23	19	17	24	18
People fear immigration authorities will arrest them even if they're U.S. citizens or have legal status.	41	37	46	38	40	36	39	41
People are more afraid to report crimes or interact with the police.	27	25	33	26	30	22	28	24
People are more afraid to attend asylum hearings or immigration appointments.	28	27	34	23	28	27	32	31
My community is safer today because we have deported dangerous criminals.	16	16	13	16	17	19	16	15
There are more jobs for Americans because we have deported undocumented workers who had taken these jobs from citizens.	16	15	16	14	17	17	17	15
Deporting undocumented workers has freed up resources for U.S. citizens.	15	15	15	17	14	18	15	11
Other:	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1
None of these	14	16	13	15	13	16	11	15

Q22: Overall, do you approve or disapprove of President Trump’s job performance since he was inaugurated?

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Strongly approve	16	15	15	15	15	20	14	14
Somewhat approve	15	12	15	15	12	19	14	15
Somewhat disapprove	13	13	13	15	14	16	12	11
Strongly disapprove	51	54	52	51	53	40	55	55
Don’t know enough to say	5	5	5	4	6	5	6	5
TOTAL APPROVE	31	27	30	29	27	39	28	28
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	64	68	66	67	67	56	66	66

Q23: Republicans currently hold the majority in the US Senate and US House of Representatives. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Republican Party is handling their leadership of Congress?

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Strongly approve	13	12	13	12	11	18	11	12
Somewhat approve	17	14	15	16	14	22	16	18
Somewhat disapprove	18	17	20	20	19	19	18	14
Strongly disapprove	44	48	45	43	47	33	45	50
Don’t know enough to say	8	9	7	9	9	8	9	6
TOTAL APPROVE	30	26	28	28	25	40	28	30
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	62	65	65	63	66	52	63	64

Q24: If the election for the U.S. House of Representatives was today, which party’s candidate would you vote for?

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Democrats	52	53	52	56	55	39	53	53
Republicans	28	26	27	23	21	38	26	28
Neither, someone else	11	11	10	12	12	11	12	9
Don’t know	9	10	10	8	12	12	10	9

Q25: Compared to last year, is your economic situation right now:

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Better	14	12	11	13	11	15	14	14
About the same	44	41	44	44	41	48	43	44
Worse	39	44	41	40	45	35	40	39
Don't know	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3

Q26: Looking ahead to the next year, do you think President Trump's economic policies will make you:

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Better off	20	18	19	18	17	25	18	20
About the same	30	29	32	33	29	32	32	28
Worse off	50	53	49	49	54	43	50	52

Q27: Do you feel President Trump and Congressional Republicans are focusing enough on improving the economy for people like you?

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Yes, they are focusing enough on improving the economy	25	23	23	22	21	33	24	23
No, they are not focusing enough on improving the economy	65	66	69	67	69	58	66	66
Don't know	10	10	8	12	10	9	9	11

Q28: Please indicate if you approve or disapprove of the following actions that President Trump or the Republican Congressional majority have taken over the past year.

Q28a: [SPLIT A] Making permanent the 2017 federal income tax cuts, which reduced rates for all income brackets below \$200,000, as well as for those making over \$600,000 per year

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Strongly approve	17	15	16	18	18	24	17	15
Somewhat approve	24	22	24	23	27	20	26	29
Somewhat disapprove	19	22	14	21	16	16	18	16
Strongly disapprove	22	24	28	20	20	18	24	18
No opinion/don't know	19	16	18	18	19	22	16	21
TOTAL APPROVE	41	38	40	41	45	44	43	45
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	40	47	42	41	36	34	41	34

Q28b: [SPLIT B] Providing tax deductions on federal taxes on tips and overtime pay

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Strongly approve	21	18	19	18	18	25	21	24
Somewhat approve	31	29	26	31	30	32	31	31
Somewhat disapprove	14	16	22	14	15	12	18	12
Strongly disapprove	16	18	18	16	17	14	16	17
No opinion/don't know	18	19	15	20	19	17	14	16
TOTAL APPROVE	52	47	45	49	48	57	53	55
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	30	33	40	30	32	26	34	29

Q28c: [SPLIT A] An Executive Order declaring that the children of undocumented immigrants are not citizens by birth when born in the US

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Strongly approve	12	10	10	13	11	11	11	11
Somewhat approve	15	19	12	14	14	16	15	15
Somewhat disapprove	15	15	14	17	13	14	21	11
Strongly disapprove	49	47	57	44	48	45	45	55
No opinion/don't know	9	9	7	12	13	13	8	8
TOTAL APPROVE	27	29	21	27	26	27	26	26
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	64	62	71	61	62	59	66	66

Q28d: [SPLIT B] Providing tax deductions on federal taxes on Social Security benefits for retirees

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Strongly approve	22	19	24	19	25	32	24	18
Somewhat approve	31	30	25	33	30	23	26	35
Somewhat disapprove	14	15	19	15	17	13	21	14
Strongly disapprove	14	12	17	13	13	15	15	14
No opinion/don't know	18	23	16	20	14	17	14	19
TOTAL APPROVE	54	49	49	52	55	56	50	53
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	28	28	36	28	31	28	36	28

Q28e: [SPLIT A] Abolishing all diversity, equity, and inclusion offices at federal agencies

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Strongly approve	16	16	13	16	13	20	15	14
Somewhat approve	16	16	21	13	13	20	18	18
Somewhat disapprove	15	16	14	19	16	13	16	14
Strongly disapprove	40	39	43	37	42	34	41	40
No opinion/don't know	13	13	9	16	16	13	10	14
TOTAL APPROVE	32	32	34	28	26	40	33	32
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	55	55	57	56	58	47	57	54

Q28f: [SPLIT B] Substantially reducing COVID-era subsidies for Affordable Care Act health insurance and reducing Medicaid eligibility

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Strongly approve	13	13	10	9	11	19	11	13
Somewhat approve	19	15	19	17	18	16	23	20
Somewhat disapprove	18	17	22	19	16	20	21	16
Strongly disapprove	32	37	36	32	40	24	33	39
No opinion/don't know	17	18	13	23	15	20	11	13
TOTAL APPROVE	32	28	28	26	28	36	34	33
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	51	54	58	51	56	44	55	54

Q28g: [SPLIT A] Requiring that at least one parent and the qualifying child have a social security number, not a Tax Payer Identification Number (ITIN), to claim the Child Tax Credit

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Strongly approve	20	20	19	20	25	26	25	16
Somewhat approve	26	25	31	24	20	25	23	28
Somewhat disapprove	15	16	16	16	10	14	15	18
Strongly disapprove	22	21	22	21	27	17	18	20
No opinion/don't know	17	17	13	19	18	18	19	18
TOTAL APPROVE	46	45	50	44	44	51	48	44
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	37	37	38	37	37	31	33	39

Q28h: [SPLIT B] Passing \$4.5 trillion in tax cuts that give the largest tax breaks to corporations and those making over \$750,000 a year with smaller and decreasing tax breaks for those making less than \$51,000

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Strongly approve	15	14	11	11	14	18	13	17
Somewhat approve	21	19	18	20	20	19	20	19
Somewhat disapprove	15	14	20	14	14	16	18	15
Strongly disapprove	32	34	35	34	37	30	35	34
No opinion/don't know	17	19	16	21	15	18	13	15
TOTAL APPROVE	35	33	29	31	34	37	34	36
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	48	48	55	48	51	46	53	49

Q29: Would you support or oppose the following federal policies?

Q29a: Raising the minimum wage to \$17 per hour or higher

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Strongly support	57	56	58	50	57	53	61	61
Somewhat support	25	24	23	28	23	27	20	23
Somewhat oppose	9	10	10	12	8	9	9	7
Strongly oppose	5	6	5	6	6	5	4	6
No opinion/don't know	4	4	4	4	7	6	5	3
TOTAL SUPPORT	82	80	81	79	79	80	82	85
TOTAL OPPOSE	14	16	15	18	14	14	14	13

Q29b: A federal mandate to guarantee paid family leave—up to 85% of your wages—for up to 12 weeks

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Strongly support	34	33	36	33	40	35	36	34
Somewhat support	33	34	33	36	32	30	31	34
Somewhat oppose	10	10	12	10	11	12	12	10
Strongly oppose	7	8	7	6	6	6	5	8
No opinion/don't know	15	15	13	15	11	17	15	14
TOTAL SUPPORT	68	67	68	69	72	65	68	68
TOTAL OPPOSE	18	18	19	16	17	18	17	18

Q29c: Paying a 1% tax on remittances–money sent to family in another country– when sending cash or money orders abroad

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Strongly support	14	13	11	14	14	20	16	12
Somewhat support	21	20	24	19	22	20	23	22
Somewhat oppose	20	21	18	20	20	18	22	22
Strongly oppose	28	29	32	27	26	26	24	29
No opinion/don't know	17	17	15	20	18	16	14	16
TOTAL SUPPORT	35	33	35	33	35	40	40	34
TOTAL OPPOSE	48	50	50	48	47	44	46	50

Q29d: Allowing ICE agents to enter homes and workplaces without warrants

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Strongly support	9	10	6	9	9	11	11	7
Somewhat support	11	8	11	9	9	14	12	11
Somewhat oppose	11	11	9	11	9	11	11	11
Strongly oppose	64	66	69	64	69	59	60	67
No opinion/don't know	5	6	4	7	5	5	6	4
TOTAL SUPPORT	20	17	17	18	18	25	23	17
TOTAL OPPOSE	75	77	79	76	77	70	71	78

Q30: How concerned are you that you or someone close to you may become a victim of political violence?

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Extremely concerned	25	26	26	23	26	20	28	27
Very concerned	24	22	20	27	22	25	25	21
Somewhat	25	25	27	24	26	27	26	24
Not very concerned	16	16	17	17	15	14	15	17
Not concerned	11	11	10	10	10	15	6	11

Q31: Would you say that the recent increase in political violence is mostly due to Democratic talk, Republican talk, or do you think other factors are causing it?

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Mostly due to Democrats	13	12	12	13	13	16	10	14
Somewhat more due to Democrats	6	6	7	7	5	6	6	5
Equally both parties	28	31	29	27	28	30	31	28
Somewhat more due to Republicans	12	10	9	14	12	12	12	11
Mostly due to Republicans	32	32	36	30	32	25	34	33
Other factors are causing increased violence	8	9	6	9	9	11	7	8
TOTAL DUE TO DEMOCRATS	19	18	19	20	18	22	16	19
TOTAL DUE TO REPUBLICANS	44	42	45	44	44	36	46	45

Q32: Which political party would do a better job handling each of the following?

Q32a: [SPLIT A] Inflation and affordability

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Democrats	50	50	47	47	45	42	45	55
Republicans	28	29	26	31	25	36	24	25
No difference	16	15	19	15	18	16	18	15
Don't know	6	7	8	8	12	6	12	5

Q32b: [SPLIT B] Gun policy

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Democrats	43	46	41	41	46	34	49	49
Republicans	29	25	30	28	28	34	25	26
No difference	20	20	24	22	19	19	16	19
Don't know	8	9	5	9	6	13	9	6

Q32c: [SPLIT A] Voting rights

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Democrats	51	47	49	48	45	45	55	54
Republicans	24	26	21	28	23	29	20	21
No difference	19	19	20	17	20	18	18	21
Don't know	7	8	9	8	12	7	7	5

Q32d: [SPLIT B] Election integrity

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Democrats	44	47	46	47	48	32	49	47
Republicans	25	21	18	23	22	33	25	24
No difference	22	22	25	21	24	25	17	21
Don't know	9	10	11	10	6	9	9	8

Q32e: [SPLIT A] The cost of housing

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Democrats	49	46	49	44	43	45	47	53
Republicans	25	28	23	30	23	36	24	21
No difference	19	20	21	20	23	14	18	17
Don't know	6	5	7	5	11	5	11	9

Q32f: [SPLIT B] Jobs and employment

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Democrats	47	50	49	51	52	35	53	46
Republicans	25	23	23	22	25	36	21	23
No difference	21	20	20	22	17	18	16	24
Don't know	6	8	8	6	6	11	10	7

Q32g: [SPLIT A] Taxes

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Democrats	46	44	47	41	40	38	44	50
Republicans	30	31	27	34	27	44	29	25
No difference	19	20	20	19	20	14	16	19
Don't know	6	5	6	6	13	5	11	7

Q32h: [SPLIT B] The federal budget deficit

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Democrats	39	43	40	44	38	27	46	38
Republicans	28	23	20	27	28	35	22	30
No difference	21	19	27	17	24	27	20	21
Don't know	12	15	13	12	10	12	12	11

Q32i: [SPLIT A] Crime and public safety

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Democrats	43	44	43	44	38	36	44	46
Republicans	30	31	28	32	29	41	29	27
No difference	20	19	19	15	22	18	17	21
Don't know	7	5	10	8	11	6	9	6

Q32j: [SPLIT B] Border security

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Democrats	34	35	35	35	39	23	41	36
Republicans	37	33	34	36	39	49	28	35
No difference	20	21	22	20	16	16	20	21
Don't know	9	10	9	9	6	12	11	9

Q32k: [SPLIT A] Immigration reform

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Democrats	51	48	47	48	43	47	55	50
Republicans	30	30	28	32	26	38	27	29
No difference	13	14	14	13	20	10	14	14
Don't know	6	7	11	6	11	5	5	7

Q32l: [SPLIT B] Health care

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Democrats	55	57	51	61	59	42	59	58
Republicans	20	17	20	14	22	30	16	19
No difference	18	18	21	16	13	17	18	18
Don't know	7	7	8	8	6	10	7	5

Q32m: [SPLIT A] Climate change

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Democrats	51	52	48	49	43	49	51	53
Republicans	18	17	17	20	16	23	19	16
No difference	22	23	24	19	30	18	20	22
Don't know	9	8	12	11	12	9	10	9

Q33: Some people think elections should mostly be about jobs, economics and government services like education, healthcare, roads and public safety, while others think they should be about morality, culture, religious beliefs, abortion and gay rights. Which comes closest to your view?

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Elections MOSTLY should be about economics and government services	21	20	22	21	23	21	20	22
Elections should be MORE about economics and government services, and a LITTLE bit about morality and cultural issues	18	19	15	19	17	23	14	18
Elections should be EQUALLY about economy and government services and morality and cultural issues	46	48	52	44	49	46	48	48
Elections should be MORE about morality and cultural issues, and a LITTLE bit about economics and government services	8	7	6	9	5	4	10	7
Elections should be MOSTLY about morality and cultural issues	6	5	5	7	5	7	8	5
MORE ECONOMIC AND GOVERNMENT SERVICES	39	39	37	40	40	44	34	40
MORE MORAL AND CULTURAL ISSUES	15	13	11	16	11	10	18	13

Q34: Since Trump was elected for the second time, would you say that civil rights and civil liberties, like freedom of speech, equal treatment under the law, protection from discrimination, the right to vote and the right to a fair trial, have:

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Gotten less secure	59	62	61	60	62	48	59	61
Gotten more secure	23	20	22	21	20	31	24	21
Not changed much	19	18	17	20	18	21	17	18

Q35: In a recent ruling, the United States Supreme Court said that ICE (Immigration and Customs Enforcement) could use appearance, Spanish speaking, and manual work/labor as enough reason to arrest someone on suspicion of immigration violations. Some have suggested that this puts Latino citizens and legal immigrants at risk of being harassed or detained. Would you say you:

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Support allowing ICE to do this	18	15	12	16	16	21	19	17
Oppose allowing ICE to do this	72	74	75	74	71	66	72	73
Don't know enough to say	11	11	13	10	13	13	9	10

Q36: As you may know, government agencies sometimes share information that people provide for taxes or healthcare with other agencies, who may use it to investigate people for other purposes. Which of the following is closest to your opinion on this practice?

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
This kind of data sharing should be prohibited	40	40	40	38	39	36	38	44
This kind of data sharing should be very limited	22	23	27	21	28	24	23	22
This kind of data sharing should be somewhat limited	17	16	13	19	16	15	19	15
This kind of data sharing should not be limited	8	7	7	8	7	11	10	8
Unsure/don't know	12	15	13	14	11	14	10	11

Q37: As you may know, in recent months, the federal government has sent the National Guard and, in some cases, active-duty U.S. military personnel to certain American cities. We'd like to ask your opinions on these types of deployments. First, how much have you heard about federal deployments of the National Guard or U.S. military to cities for immigration and law enforcement purposes?

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
A lot	37	34	38	32	39	36	38	41
Some	39	41	39	41	38	41	37	36
Not that much	20	20	19	22	17	16	20	18
Nothing at all	5	5	4	5	6	7	5	6
TOTAL A LOT/SOME	75	75	77	73	77	77	76	76
TOTAL NOT MUCH/NONE	25	25	23	27	23	23	24	24

Q38: Overall, do you support or oppose the federal government sending the National Guard or active-duty military to U.S. cities to assist with immigration and law enforcement?

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Strongly support	13	13	13	11	12	17	13	15
Somewhat support	12	11	9	12	11	15	9	11
Neither support nor oppose	18	20	17	22	15	18	14	16
Somewhat oppose	13	11	13	12	13	12	17	9
Strongly oppose	40	40	44	38	44	32	42	44
Don't know	5	5	4	5	6	5	5	5
TOTAL SUPPORT	25	24	22	22	23	32	21	26
TOTAL OPPOSE	53	51	57	50	56	45	60	53

Q39: [SPLIT A] Some say these military actions/deployments by the federal government are necessary to address crime and protect residents. Others say they are harmful, inappropriate, intimidating, and mostly just for show. Do you support or oppose them?

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Strongly support	14	15	11	15	11	17	13	15
Somewhat support	16	12	18	12	14	20	14	16
Neither	15	17	13	20	12	16	15	11
Somewhat oppose	13	11	13	12	11	12	22	14
Strongly oppose	37	36	39	35	44	29	31	39
Don't know	6	8	6	6	8	7	4	6
TOTAL SUPPORT	29	28	28	27	25	37	27	31
TOTAL OPPOSE	50	47	53	47	55	40	53	52

Q40: [SPLIT B] Some say these military actions/deployments are important to assist the federal government with immigration enforcement. Others say they are harmful, inappropriate, intimidating, and mostly just for show. Do you support or oppose them?

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Strongly support	12	10	11	9	15	17	12	13
Somewhat support	14	11	11	10	13	19	15	13
Neither	20	23	19	25	15	17	15	16
Somewhat oppose	12	11	13	14	16	8	12	11
Strongly oppose	35	37	40	35	37	32	38	40
Don't know	7	8	5	8	5	8	8	8
TOTAL SUPPORT	26	21	23	18	28	36	27	25
TOTAL OPPOSE	48	48	53	49	53	39	49	50

Q41: Which comes closest to your view on this issue?

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Federal military deployments should only happen if state or local leaders request them	33	34	35	32	35	30	32	36
The federal government should be able to send military forces even if local governments do not want them	24	22	23	26	20	29	23	21
Federal military deployments should not happen at all	31	30	32	27	33	27	32	33
Don't know	12	14	11	14	12	14	12	10

Q42: Who do you think is mainly responsible for the federal government partially shutting down?

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Democrats in Congress	22	20	21	22	23	24	23	21
Trump and Republicans in Congress	61	61	65	58	61	55	62	64
Not sure	17	19	14	21	16	21	15	15

Q43: Which of the following, if any, are obstacles you are facing in the homebuying process? Select all that apply.

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Lack of information on the homebuying process	17	18	17	19	13	14	22	18
Lack of affordable homes	41	42	44	45	46	39	46	35
Mortgage interest rates	30	28	36	31	31	29	29	28
Lack of capital for closing costs or down payment	27	28	27	27	21	26	28	27
Difficulty qualifying for a mortgage	24	26	27	25	22	22	27	23
Uncertain job situation/ job market	24	24	28	26	27	19	28	22
Not interested in purchasing a home	14	11	13	12	13	20	12	14
Not facing any obstacles	20	21	18	18	17	18	17	23

Q44: Thinking about your housing situation over the past year, which of the following apply to you? Select all that apply.

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Had to move in with friends or family	16	18	22	16	23	14	21	15
Lost my apartment or housing	11	11	13	11	12	9	12	10
Had my home foreclosed upon	7	7	6	8	5	5	10	7
Needed to move into a shelter	6	6	4	7	5	5	11	5
To make ends meet, had to rent out my home / room in my home	10	11	12	12	9	10	13	8
None of these	65	64	58	63	59	69	56	69

Q45: How closely would you say you are paying attention to the national news and political events?

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Very closely	34	32	32	28	35	36	31	37
Somewhat closely	45	45	45	49	41	45	49	43
Not very closely	15	16	15	16	16	12	13	15
I avoid national news and political events	6	7	8	7	8	6	7	6
TOTAL SOMEWHAT / VERY CLOSELY	79	77	77	77	76	81	80	80
TOTAL NOT VERY CLOSELY / AVOID NEWS	21	23	23	23	24	19	20	20

Q46: In the last six months or so, would you say that your attention to national news and political events has gone up, stayed the same, or gone down?

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
Up	42	41	49	38	44	42	46	43
No change	48	49	44	50	42	48	45	48
Down	10	10	7	12	14	10	10	9

Q47: Where would you say you most frequently encounter news --whether you are searching for it or just happen to see it? Select up to three.

	Total	Battleground	Arizona	California	Colorado	Florida	Georgia	Texas
TikTok	25	25	27	27	24	23	30	27
Twitter	12	11	10	13	13	10	12	12
BluSky	2	2	2	3	1	1	2	2
Facebook	32	32	35	30	37	34	29	35
Instagram	24	24	21	28	14	23	33	20
WhatsApp	5	5	4	6	3	6	7	4
YouTube	37	39	32	38	33	40	39	35
Radio	13	11	16	10	15	14	15	14
Television	50	47	57	45	49	55	44	52
Publications like newspapers or magazines	12	10	10	9	12	12	11	11
Websites or apps	20	21	22	22	23	20	23	16
Podcasts	9	9	11	8	12	8	10	8

METHODOLOGY

A total of 3,000 Latino registered voters nationwide were surveyed between October 8–22, 2025. The overall margin of error is ± 1.8 percentage points. Of these, 825 respondents reside in battleground Congressional districts as defined by the Cook Political Report on October 8, 2025; this subsample carries a margin of error of ± 3.4 percentage points.

In each of the following states—Arizona, California, Colorado, Florida, Georgia, and Texas—400 Latino registered voters were polled. These stand-alone state samples have a margin of error of ± 4.9 percentage points.

The survey was offered in English or Spanish, based on respondent preference. Overall, 15% of surveys were completed in Spanish. Respondents were reached via live telephone interviews, text-message invitations, and online panels. All online panels are verified to have registered voters matched against the voter file, and then BSP randomly selects panelist to interview. At the start of the interview BSP confirms that all participants are currently registered to vote.

The sample was weighted to align with the most recent U.S. Census estimates for Latino registered voters by age, education, nativity, Hispanic subgroup, gender, and state. Partisan affiliation estimates were matched to the latest national voter file. Among all respondents, 46% identified as Democrat, 26% as Republican, and 28% as Independent.

BSP Research and Shaw & Company jointly developed the survey instrument and conducted the analysis.