

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Number of respondents	N=825	N=373	N=446	N=413	N=412	N=627	N=198	N=473	N=352	N=200	N=230	N=355	N=264	N=206

Q1: How would you describe your personal financial situation today?

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Live comfortably	23	27	18	21	24	19	33	12	36	16	35	21	21	28
Meet expenses with a little left over	29	28	30	30	29	28	32	27	32	34	33	32	28	27
Just meet expenses	25	28	23	26	24	27	21	28	22	24	21	25	26	25
Have trouble meeting expenses	21	15	27	21	21	24	13	30	10	23	10	21	23	18
Don't know	2	1	2	2	2	2	0	3	0	2	0	1	2	3

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Number of respondents	N=825	N=672	N=153	N=334	N=491	N=643	N=182	N=222	N=399	N=204

Q1: How would you describe your personal financial situation today?

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Live comfortably	23	20	32	20	24	22	24	26	21	21
Meet expenses with a little left over	29	29	31	25	32	31	24	29	30	29
Just meet expenses	25	25	27	21	28	24	30	21	27	26
Have trouble meeting expenses	21	24	9	32	15	21	20	24	20	20
Don't know	2	2	1	2	1	1	3	1	1	3

Q2: On the whole, what are the most important issues that you want your member of Congress to do something about? Select up to three and rank them in order of importance to you.

Total ranked 1, 2, or 3 reported. (Sorted largest to smallest)

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Cost of living / inflation	55	58	53	56	55	57	50	57	54	60	49	59	52	53
Jobs and the economy	37	43	32	40	34	40	29	37	36	37	38	33	42	38
Housing costs and affordability	32	29	34	33	30	32	31	31	32	42	31	33	33	28
Health care	28	28	27	28	27	28	26	30	25	30	26	28	32	22
Immigration reform	23	21	25	27	19	22	25	22	24	17	26	26	23	18
Gun violence	17	14	19	19	14	18	15	16	18	17	16	20	16	13
Border security	10	12	8	9	11	9	12	8	12	5	13	4	7	24
Social Security and Medicare	10	10	11	6	14	11	8	10	10	12	14	11	11	7
Crime	10	12	8	9	11	10	9	9	11	7	13	5	9	20
Abortion	9	7	10	10	7	9	7	7	11	10	6	11	8	6
Homelessness	8	7	9	8	9	9	7	9	8	11	7	8	7	10
Education and schools	8	6	10	10	6	7	11	8	8	8	9	9	7	8
Protecting the rule of law and constitutional rights	8	8	8	5	11	6	11	8	8	5	5	8	11	3
Civil rights and equal opportunity for all	7	6	9	8	6	7	8	9	5	6	6	10	6	4
Government corruption and corporate influence	7	5	10	5	10	6	11	6	8	5	8	10	3	7
Taxes	6	7	5	6	5	7	3	6	5	2	6	4	5	10
Protecting democracy and the right to vote	5	5	5	3	7	3	11	5	5	4	5	6	5	4
Climate change and the environment	4	5	4	5	4	4	7	4	5	7	3	5	4	4
Reducing government spending and the size of government	3	4	2	1	4	2	4	1	4	3	3	1	4	4
Police brutality / police reform	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	4	0	5	1	3	3	2
Something else	2	3	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	3	1	4	0
LGBTQ rights	2	1	3	3	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	1	1
Foreign policy / wars in Ukraine, Middle East, etc	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	0	2	2
Upholding traditional values/Family values	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	3

Q2: On the whole, what are the most important issues that you want your member of Congress to do something about? Select up to three and rank them in order of importance to you.
Total ranked 1, 2, or 3 reported. (Sorted largest to smallest)

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Cost of living / inflation	55	54	59	50	58	55	55	50	55	62
Jobs and the economy	37	36	39	36	38	37	36	33	39	37
Housing costs and affordability	32	31	34	33	31	32	32	29	34	30
Health care	28	28	26	26	29	28	27	23	28	32
Immigration reform	23	21	29	17	27	24	22	24	25	17
Gun violence	17	18	12	16	17	17	17	18	18	14
Border security	10	11	8	11	10	10	10	11	6	16
Social Security and Medicare	10	10	10	11	10	10	8	14	8	9
Crime	10	11	6	12	9	10	10	14	7	11
Abortion	9	10	4	12	6	9	8	6	10	9
Homelessness	8	7	12	5	10	9	6	11	8	6
Education and schools	8	8	9	6	9	7	13	7	9	7
Protecting the rule of law and constitutional rights	8	7	9	10	7	7	9	7	8	10
Civil rights and equal opportunity for all	7	8	5	10	6	6	12	7	9	5
Government corruption and corporate influence	7	7	9	9	6	7	7	7	7	8
Taxes	6	6	5	8	5	6	5	3	7	7
Protecting democracy and the right to vote	5	6	2	6	4	5	4	5	5	6
Climate change and the environment	4	4	6	5	4	4	4	7	4	4
Reducing government spending and the size of government	3	3	0	3	2	3	2	2	2	4
Police brutality / police reform	2	2	4	2	2	3	2	2	3	1
Something else	2	2	3	2	2	2	0	3	2	0
LGBTQ rights	2	2	0	1	2	2	1	2	2	0
Foreign policy / wars in Ukraine, Middle East, etc	1	1	0	2	1	1	0	2	1	0
Upholding traditional values/Family values	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	2	0	2

Q2: On the whole, what are the most important issues that you want your member of Congress to do something about? Select up to three and rank them in order of importance to you.
1st RANKED ISSUE (Sorted highest to lowest)

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Cost of living / inflation	25	29	22	26	25	25	27	26	24	24	23	30	22	22
Jobs and the economy	14	15	13	15	12	16	8	15	13	14	15	12	18	14
Health care	11	11	11	11	12	12	9	11	11	13	14	12	14	8
Housing costs and affordability	9	8	11	9	10	9	10	9	10	11	7	12	6	9
Immigration reform	8	7	9	10	6	8	8	8	8	6	8	6	11	9
Gun violence	8	9	7	8	8	8	8	6	10	9	9	9	6	8
Abortion	4	4	5	6	2	4	4	4	5	3	3	4	4	5
Border security	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	2	5	2	1	8
Government corruption and corporate influence	2	1	4	1	3	2	2	2	3	2	4	4	1	1
Protecting the rule of law and constitutional rights	2	2	3	1	3	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	3	1
Social Security and Medicare	2	3	1	1	3	2	2	2	1	4	2	2	2	1
Crime	2	2	1	1	2	1	3	1	2	2	1	1	1	4
Homelessness	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	3	0	1	2	3
Protecting democracy and the right to vote	1	1	1	0	2	0	3	1	2	0	2	1	2	1
Something else	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	3	0
Civil rights and equal opportunity for all	1	0	2	1	1	1	0	2	0	3	1	1	1	1
Taxes	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	2
Education and schools	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	2
Police brutality / police reform	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0
Reducing government spending and the size of government	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1
Climate change and the environment	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
LGBTQ rights	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign policy / wars in Ukraine, Middle East, etc	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Upholding traditional values/Family values	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Q2: On the whole, what are the most important issues that you want your member of Congress to do something about? Select up to three and rank them in order of importance to you.
1st RANKED ISSUE (Sorted highest to lowest)

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Cost of living / inflation	25	25	26	23	27	26	24	28	23	27
Jobs and the economy	14	13	16	14	14	15	12	11	15	16
Health care	11	11	13	11	11	11	11	8	12	13
Housing costs and affordability	9	10	8	11	8	10	8	7	12	7
Immigration reform	8	8	10	7	9	8	9	7	10	6
Gun violence	8	9	4	6	9	8	9	10	8	4
Abortion	4	5	2	6	3	4	5	3	5	5
Border security	3	3	4	2	4	3	6	5	1	6
Government corruption and corporate influence	2	1	6	2	2	2	3	3	2	0
Protecting the rule of law and constitutional rights	2	3	1	4	1	2	1	2	1	4
Social Security and Medicare	2	1	3	2	2	2	1	2	2	1
Crime	2	2	0	2	2	2	2	2	1	3
Homelessness	2	1	4	0	2	1	3	4	0	2
Protecting democracy and the right to vote	1	2	0	1	1	2	0	2	1	1
Something else	1	1	2	2	1	1	0	2	1	0
Civil rights and equal opportunity for all	1	1	0	2	0	1	2	1	1	1
Taxes	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	2	0
Education and schools	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Police brutality / police reform	1	1	0	2	0	0	1	1	1	0
Reducing government spending and the size of government	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1
Climate change and the environment	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LGBTQ rights	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign policy / wars in Ukraine, Middle East, etc	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Upholding traditional values/Family values	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Q3: Would you say the Democratic Party cares a great deal about the Hispanic/Latino community, that they don't care too much about Hispanics/Latinos, or that Democrats are being hostile towards the Hispanic/Latino community?

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Care a great deal	53	53	54	51	55	52	55	52	55	50	58	81	35	25
Don't care too much	38	37	40	42	34	40	34	41	36	43	34	15	54	62
Being hostile	8	10	7	6	10	7	11	7	9	8	7	4	11	13

Q4: Would you say the Republican Party cares a great deal about the Hispanic/Latino community, that they don't care too much about Hispanics/Latinos, or that Republicans are being hostile towards the Hispanic/Latino community?

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Care a great deal	25	31	21	27	24	24	28	21	31	22	23	9	21	60
Don't care too much	40	40	40	40	39	44	29	42	38	45	47	37	50	33
Being hostile	35	30	40	33	37	32	42	38	31	33	30	53	29	7

Q5: Did you vote in the November 2024 Presidential election?

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Yes	83	86	79	80	86	78	95	77	90	84	88	91	64	91
No	17	14	21	20	14	22	5	23	10	16	12	9	36	9

Q6: When did you first cast a vote in a general election?

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
In the 2024 general election	20	18	21	26	13	18	22	18	21	13	10	18	17	25
In the 2022 general election	8	7	9	11	4	9	4	11	4	7	4	6	10	8
In the 2020 general election	14	13	15	21	8	14	14	16	12	23	10	14	16	14
In the 2018 general election or earlier	47	54	40	32	63	44	54	39	57	44	67	53	40	46
Don't know	11	8	15	11	12	14	5	16	6	13	9	9	19	8

Q3: Would you say the Democratic Party cares a great deal about the Hispanic/Latino community, that they don't care too much about Hispanics/Latinos, or that Democrats are being hostile towards the Hispanic/Latino community?

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Care a great deal	53	53	53	44	59	55	48	59	55	43
Don't care too much	38	38	38	46	34	37	43	32	37	49
Being hostile	8	8	9	10	7	8	9	9	8	8

Q4: Would you say the Republican Party cares a great deal about the Hispanic/Latino community, that they don't care too much about Hispanics/Latinos, or that Republicans are being hostile towards the Hispanic/Latino community?

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Care a great deal	25	27	19	29	23	26	25	33	23	21
Don't care too much	40	38	47	39	40	40	39	30	43	44
Being hostile	35	35	34	32	36	34	36	36	34	34

Q5: Did you vote in the November 2024 Presidential election?

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Yes	83	83	81	78	86	83	82	84	85	78
No	17	17	19	22	14	17	18	16	15	22

Q6: When did you first cast a vote in a general election?

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
In the 2024 general election	20	23	7	23	18	20	16	20	21	16
In the 2022 general election	8	8	7	8	8	8	6	7	8	8
In the 2020 general election	14	13	20	9	18	14	16	14	14	15
In the 2018 general election or earlier	47	44	59	44	49	47	49	47	47	47
Don't know	11	12	7	16	9	11	13	12	10	13

Q7: [If voted in 2024] In the 2024 Presidential election, for whom did you vote? Your ballot is a secret and your response will remain anonymous.

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Kamala Harris	60	55	66	56	64	59	62	61	59	61	66	93	53	6
Donald Trump	37	42	31	41	32	38	34	36	37	32	31	6	35	93
Someone else	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	6	3	1	12	1

Q8: [If voted Trump] If you had to do it over again, would you still vote for President Trump?

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Yes, certain I would	59	61	58	56	63	59	59	53	66	58	68	22	56	64
Yes, I probably would	15	15	16	19	12	15	16	16	15	11	21	27	7	17
Don't know	9	9	9	6	13	7	13	10	8	10	5	15	14	7
No, I probably would not	9	9	9	9	8	10	7	10	7	9	4	8	6	10
No, certain I would not	7	6	9	9	5	8	5	11	4	12	2	27	16	2
TOTAL WOULD VOTE TRUMP AGAIN	75	75	74	75	75	75	75	69	81	68	89	50	64	81
TOTAL WOULD NOT VOTE TRUMP AGAIN	16	15	17	19	13	18	12	21	11	22	6	35	22	12

Q9: [If voted Harris] If you had to do it over again, would you still vote for Vice President Harris?

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Yes, certain I would	81	81	80	76	84	77	88	78	84	73	76	85	65	66
Yes, I probably would	15	14	15	18	12	18	8	18	11	23	16	12	25	15
Don't know	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	1	5	1	6	10
No, I probably would not	1	0	3	2	1	2	0	2	1	3	0	2	1	0
No, certain I would not	1	2	0	1	1	0	2	0	1	0	3	0	3	10
TOTAL WOULD VOTE HARRIS AGAIN	95	95	95	94	96	95	96	96	94	97	92	97	90	81
TOTAL WOULD NOT VOTE HARRIS AGAIN	2	2	3	2	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	2	5	10

Q7: [If voted in 2024] In the 2024 Presidential election, for whom did you vote? Your ballot is a secret and your response will remain anonymous.

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Kamala Harris	60	60	60	54	63	61	58	59	61	60
Donald Trump	37	37	33	42	33	36	39	38	35	37
Someone else	3	2	6	3	3	3	4	2	4	3

Q8: [If voted Trump] If you had to do it over again, would you still vote for President Trump?

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Yes, certain I would	59	61	50	57	60	59	60	73	51	60
Yes, I probably would	15	16	14	14	16	14	19	12	19	13
Don't know	9	6	21	12	7	7	16	5	12	7
No, I probably would not	9	9	9	10	8	10	5	9	7	13
No, certain I would not	7	8	6	7	8	9	0	1	11	8
TOTAL WOULD VOTE TRUMP AGAIN	75	77	64	72	77	74	79	85	70	73
TOTAL WOULD NOT VOTE TRUMP AGAIN	16	16	15	17	16	19	5	10	18	21

Q9: [If voted Harris] If you had to do it over again, would you still vote for Vice President Harris?

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Yes, certain I would	81	83	72	80	81	80	82	78	82	81
Yes, I probably would	15	12	23	14	15	14	16	14	15	16
Don't know	2	3	2	2	3	2	3	5	1	3
No, I probably would not	1	2	0	1	1	2	0	1	2	0
No, certain I would not	1	0	3	3	0	1	0	3	0	0
TOTAL WOULD VOTE HARRIS AGAIN	95	95	95	94	96	95	97	92	97	97
TOTAL WOULD NOT VOTE HARRIS AGAIN	2	2	3	4	1	3	0	4	3	0

Q10: In November 2026, we will have a national election for members of the House of Representatives, senators in many states, and many state and local officials. How likely are you to vote in next year’s midterm elections?

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Almost certain	53	56	51	46	60	46	73	44	65	48	64	62	37	56
Likely	20	21	19	23	16	22	15	22	16	20	18	18	20	22
About 50/50	21	19	22	23	18	25	9	25	16	26	14	17	28	19
Unlikely	3	2	4	2	3	3	2	4	2	4	3	1	6	3
I won’t vote	3	3	4	4	2	4	2	5	2	2	2	2	8	0

Q11: For each of the following, please indicate whether you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the person or institution.

Q11a: President Donald Trump

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Very favorable	19	21	17	20	17	18	20	17	21	15	20	4	12	53
Somewhat favorable	12	14	10	13	11	12	13	10	14	11	11	3	14	26
Somewhat unfavorable	12	13	12	13	12	14	10	14	10	11	16	10	19	9
Very unfavorable	52	46	57	48	56	52	52	52	51	57	49	80	42	12
Don’t know enough to say	5	6	4	6	4	5	5	6	4	5	4	3	12	0
TOTAL FAVORABLE	31	35	27	33	28	30	33	28	35	26	31	7	26	79
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	64	59	69	61	68	65	62	67	61	69	65	90	62	21

Q11b: Vice President JD Vance

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Very favorable	14	16	13	14	14	13	19	10	20	8	16	3	11	39
Somewhat favorable	16	17	16	19	13	17	14	16	17	18	19	8	17	31
Somewhat unfavorable	18	19	17	20	16	20	13	18	18	20	20	18	21	15
Very unfavorable	40	40	40	32	48	37	46	41	38	39	37	64	31	7
Don’t know enough to say	12	8	15	14	9	13	7	14	8	15	8	8	20	7
TOTAL FAVORABLE	31	33	29	34	28	30	33	26	36	26	35	11	27	70
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	58	59	56	52	64	57	60	60	56	60	57	81	52	22

Q10: In November 2026, we will have a national election for members of the House of Representatives, senators in many states, and many state and local officials. How likely are you to vote in next year’s midterm elections?

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Almost certain	53	55	47	45	58	54	52	58	51	52
Likely	20	19	24	23	18	20	20	22	20	16
About 50/50	21	19	26	22	20	20	23	13	22	27
Unlikely	3	3	1	5	1	3	3	4	2	2
I won’t vote	3	4	3	4	3	4	2	3	3	3

Q11: For each of the following, please indicate whether you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the person or institution.

Q11a: President Donald Trump

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Very favorable	19	19	18	21	17	19	18	26	16	16
Somewhat favorable	12	13	7	15	10	12	12	12	11	14
Somewhat unfavorable	12	10	21	13	12	13	11	9	15	11
Very unfavorable	52	54	46	44	57	51	54	48	54	51
Don’t know enough to say	5	4	8	7	4	5	4	6	3	8
TOTAL FAVORABLE	31	32	25	36	27	31	30	37	28	30
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	64	64	67	57	69	64	66	57	69	62

Q11b: Vice President JD Vance

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Very favorable	14	15	11	17	12	13	19	19	12	14
Somewhat favorable	16	16	17	16	17	18	12	15	18	15
Somewhat unfavorable	18	15	28	16	19	18	17	16	20	15
Very unfavorable	40	41	34	35	42	39	43	39	41	38
Don’t know enough to say	12	12	11	15	9	12	10	11	9	17
TOTAL FAVORABLE	31	32	27	33	29	31	31	34	30	29
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	58	57	62	51	61	57	59	55	61	54

Q11c: Democrats in Congress

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Very favorable	22	18	26	18	27	22	22	23	21	18	23	39	8	9
Somewhat favorable	34	35	32	35	32	34	33	33	34	37	35	45	31	15
Somewhat unfavorable	16	18	14	18	14	17	14	17	15	20	16	7	22	25
Very unfavorable	19	21	17	18	20	16	25	15	24	15	19	4	20	43
Don't know enough to say	10	8	11	12	7	11	5	12	7	9	6	5	19	7
TOTAL FAVORABLE	56	53	58	53	59	56	56	56	55	56	58	84	39	24
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	35	39	31	35	34	33	39	32	38	35	36	11	42	69

Q11d: Republicans in Congress

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Very favorable	14	18	10	15	13	13	16	12	16	11	14	2	11	39
Somewhat favorable	18	18	18	21	15	19	16	17	19	16	16	6	16	42
Somewhat unfavorable	19	20	18	20	18	20	18	19	20	17	23	23	21	10
Very unfavorable	40	38	43	32	48	38	47	42	38	43	42	64	32	7
Don't know enough to say	8	6	11	11	6	11	3	10	7	13	5	4	20	2
TOTAL FAVORABLE	32	36	29	36	28	32	32	29	35	27	30	8	27	81
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	60	58	61	53	67	57	65	61	58	60	65	87	53	18

Q11e: Supreme Court of the United States

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Very favorable	14	17	11	13	15	13	16	11	17	10	17	7	13	27
Somewhat favorable	28	30	26	29	27	28	27	26	30	29	25	20	29	40
Somewhat unfavorable	23	23	22	21	25	22	24	26	19	25	28	29	20	16
Very unfavorable	21	17	25	20	23	20	24	21	22	20	19	31	18	7
Don't know enough to say	14	12	16	17	11	16	10	16	12	16	12	13	20	10
TOTAL FAVORABLE	42	47	37	42	41	41	43	37	47	39	42	27	42	67
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	44	41	47	41	47	43	47	47	41	45	46	60	38	23

Q11c: Democrats in Congress

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Very favorable	22	22	22	18	25	22	22	24	22	21
Somewhat favorable	34	33	35	28	37	34	31	33	35	31
Somewhat unfavorable	16	16	16	19	14	15	19	15	17	16
Very unfavorable	19	20	16	22	17	18	22	21	18	17
Don't know enough to say	10	9	11	12	8	11	5	7	8	15
TOTAL FAVORABLE	56	55	58	46	61	57	53	57	57	52
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	35	36	31	41	31	33	42	35	35	34

Q11d: Republicans in Congress

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Very favorable	14	14	12	13	15	13	16	23	10	12
Somewhat favorable	18	20	13	24	15	20	13	14	21	16
Somewhat unfavorable	19	17	28	16	21	19	21	16	22	18
Very unfavorable	40	41	39	37	42	40	42	41	41	38
Don't know enough to say	8	9	8	11	7	9	8	7	6	16
TOTAL FAVORABLE	32	34	25	36	29	33	29	36	32	28
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	60	58	67	53	63	59	63	57	63	56

Q11e: Supreme Court of the United States

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Very favorable	14	14	13	11	15	12	20	17	11	15
Somewhat favorable	28	28	29	30	27	30	20	23	32	24
Somewhat unfavorable	23	21	31	18	25	21	29	22	24	22
Very unfavorable	21	22	17	21	22	21	21	23	22	19
Don't know enough to say	14	15	10	20	11	15	10	15	11	20
TOTAL FAVORABLE	42	42	42	41	42	42	40	40	43	40
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	44	43	48	39	47	42	50	45	46	40

Q11f: Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE)

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Very favorable	15	17	13	15	15	14	17	9	22	9	16	5	15	32
Somewhat favorable	12	14	10	15	9	12	11	11	13	12	14	7	7	26
Somewhat unfavorable	16	15	17	16	15	16	15	19	12	17	13	14	18	18
Very unfavorable	48	45	51	45	51	48	47	50	45	53	45	70	41	15
Don't know enough to say	10	10	9	10	9	10	10	11	8	8	11	4	18	9
TOTAL FAVORABLE	27	31	23	29	24	26	29	20	35	21	31	12	23	58
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	64	59	67	61	66	64	62	69	57	71	58	84	59	33

Q12: Generally speaking, do you think things in the United States TODAY are going in the right direction, or the wrong direction?

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Going in the right direction	22	27	17	22	21	22	21	21	23	15	21	6	17	56
Going in the wrong direction	70	66	74	69	72	70	71	71	69	76	71	88	74	34
Don't know	8	7	9	9	7	8	8	8	7	9	8	6	9	10

Q11f: Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE)

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Very favorable	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	21	11	16
Somewhat favorable	12	13	6	16	9	12	11	9	14	11
Somewhat unfavorable	16	14	22	15	16	16	16	14	17	15
Very unfavorable	48	49	44	40	52	48	48	46	50	45
Don't know enough to say	10	9	12	13	8	10	8	10	8	13
TOTAL FAVORABLE	27	28	21	32	24	27	27	30	25	26
TOTAL UNFAVORABLE	64	63	67	55	68	63	65	60	67	60

Q12: Generally speaking, do you think things in the United States TODAY are going in the right direction, or the wrong direction?

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Going in the right direction	22	23	17	23	21	22	20	28	17	25
Going in the wrong direction	70	69	76	66	73	70	72	64	76	65
Don't know	8	8	6	11	6	8	8	9	7	9

Q13: Which of the following issues has most affected your view of President Trump? Select up to three.

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
The cost of living and inflation	43	43	43	39	47	44	40	44	41	49	41	42	48	39
Jobs and the economy	34	34	33	37	30	35	29	36	30	37	34	23	43	42
Immigration arrests and deportations in US cities	41	38	45	42	40	39	48	39	44	31	41	49	40	28
The “Big, Beautiful Budget Bill,” which included many tax and spending policies	29	30	26	29	28	27	33	26	32	27	27	33	20	30
Extending the 2017 tax cuts	8	7	9	8	8	7	9	8	7	5	7	7	6	12
Pressuring TV networks and news media to fire their most critical, liberal reporters and personalities	14	16	13	15	14	13	17	11	18	14	13	15	16	11
Treatment of corporations	7	9	4	8	5	6	9	5	8	7	8	4	8	9
New rules regarding who receives vaccines	5	6	4	4	5	4	6	7	2	2	6	4	6	5
Layoffs of federal workers and cuts to federal grant programs to reduce spending	19	16	22	21	18	19	21	19	19	20	22	21	16	20
Sending the national guard and military to US cities for law and immigration enforcement purposes.	30	33	27	26	34	30	30	31	28	35	28	35	23	28
Cuts to Medicaid and food assistance programs	32	32	32	29	36	34	28	37	27	40	30	40	31	19
Something else:	3	3	4	2	5	3	4	3	4	3	4	4	3	4

Q14: How concerned are you that Congress is not exercising its check-and-balances role and giving up too much of its constitutional authority to the President and executive branch?

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Very concerned	49	46	52	49	50	45	60	48	51	48	48	66	45	25
Somewhat concerned	31	32	31	35	27	35	21	33	29	39	26	29	33	35
Not very concerned	12	11	12	11	13	12	10	13	10	8	16	4	12	26
Not at all concerned	7	11	4	5	10	7	9	5	10	5	11	2	10	14
TOTAL CONCERNED	81	78	83	84	78	81	81	82	80	86	74	94	78	60
TOTAL NOT CONCERNED	19	22	17	16	22	19	19	18	20	14	26	6	22	40

Q13: Which of the following issues has most affected your view of President Trump? Select up to three.

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
The cost of living and inflation	43	40	54	36	47	42	45	43	43	42
Jobs and the economy	34	31	44	31	35	34	34	29	35	37
Immigration arrests and deportations in US cities	41	45	27	35	45	44	32	40	41	44
The “Big, Beautiful Budget Bill,” which included many tax and spending policies	29	30	22	26	30	30	25	30	28	28
Extending the 2017 tax cuts	8	7	11	8	8	8	9	8	9	6
Pressuring TV networks and news media to fire their most critical, liberal reporters and personalities	14	15	12	15	14	14	14	18	15	8
Treatment of corporations	7	5	11	5	7	6	9	11	6	3
New rules regarding who receives vaccines	5	5	4	6	4	4	6	6	4	5
Layoffs of federal workers and cuts to federal grant programs to reduce spending	19	19	21	23	17	20	18	14	22	20
Sending the national guard and military to US cities for law and immigration enforcement purposes.	30	31	24	29	30	29	33	32	29	28
Cuts to Medicaid and food assistance programs	32	32	35	33	32	30	41	34	30	36
Something else:	3	3	3	6	2	4	2	2	3	5

Q14: How concerned are you that Congress is not exercising its check-and-balances role and giving up too much of its constitutional authority to the President and executive branch?

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Very concerned	49	51	45	38	56	48	56	52	48	49
Somewhat concerned	31	30	37	38	27	34	23	27	35	29
Not very concerned	12	12	9	15	10	12	12	11	13	11
Not at all concerned	7	7	9	9	6	7	9	10	5	10
TOTAL CONCERNED	81	80	82	76	84	81	80	79	83	78
TOTAL NOT CONCERNED	19	20	18	24	16	19	20	21	17	22

Q15: Thinking about the economy, which of the following issues would you most like to see elected officials address? Select up to three.

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Prices and affordability	60	59	61	56	64	60	60	60	59	67	53	60	59	60
Tariffs and trade policy between the U.S. and foreign countries	29	27	31	22	36	28	30	28	29	26	30	32	25	27
Interest rates for home ownership	18	19	17	17	19	18	19	16	21	11	20	16	20	19
Tax rates for individuals	20	20	20	21	20	20	20	20	20	16	21	21	19	20
Business regulations	8	9	7	11	5	8	9	9	7	6	8	6	6	13
Tax rates for corporations	17	18	15	20	14	15	21	15	19	11	21	18	17	14
Tax rates for the wealthy	26	25	26	26	25	23	32	24	28	25	29	32	23	17
Wages and good jobs	48	45	51	50	47	54	35	55	40	61	43	48	54	42
The federal budget deficit and national debt	20	21	19	16	23	19	22	18	22	22	15	17	19	25
Investing in manufacturing jobs here in the US	17	19	15	19	15	16	20	17	17	17	14	16	14	23

Q16: Thinking about jobs, which of the following concerns would you most like to see elected officials address? Select up to three.

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Jobs do not have predictable schedules, meaning hours and days	17	18	15	20	13	18	13	17	16	21	18	14	21	17
Jobs do not pay enough and/or I have to take second job to make ends meet	42	40	44	41	44	38	52	44	40	49	32	44	42	40
I'm having to pick up extra shifts or more hours because there are not enough workers/people	16	20	13	19	14	18	13	15	18	18	21	17	15	18
There are unsafe working conditions or unfair treatment at work	19	20	18	20	17	21	14	20	17	17	26	18	19	20
Worried about layoffs or getting hours cut	28	25	30	26	30	28	27	29	27	27	20	26	33	25
The minimum wage is too low	50	48	52	50	50	51	49	53	46	62	43	56	51	39
Jobs do not provide benefits like paid leave, paid sick days, or retirement	37	34	38	36	37	38	32	37	36	32	35	40	37	30
Jobs will be soon automated and there will be fewer jobs for workers like me	30	28	33	32	29	28	36	31	29	24	34	31	28	32
Something else	6	8	5	3	10	6	8	5	9	6	8	4	5	13

Q15: Thinking about the economy, which of the following issues would you most like to see elected officials address? Select up to three.

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Prices and affordability	60	60	59	61	59	59	64	61	55	69
Tariffs and trade policy between the U.S. and foreign countries	29	29	27	32	27	29	29	30	28	28
Interest rates for home ownership	18	18	19	16	19	18	19	16	19	18
Tax rates for individuals	20	19	22	17	22	20	21	26	19	16
Business regulations	8	8	8	8	8	8	7	7	9	7
Tax rates for corporations	17	18	13	14	18	17	14	15	17	17
Tax rates for the wealthy	26	27	19	24	27	25	29	27	25	25
Wages and good jobs	48	49	47	47	49	48	48	44	50	51
The federal budget deficit and national debt	20	20	19	21	19	20	20	23	18	19
Investing in manufacturing jobs here in the US	17	17	17	18	16	17	17	21	16	15

Q16: Thinking about jobs, which of the following concerns would you most like to see elected officials address? Select up to three.

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Jobs do not have predictable schedules, meaning hours and days	17	16	18	18	16	16	17	13	20	12
Jobs do not pay enough and/or I have to take second job to make ends meet	42	45	32	44	41	42	44	35	45	44
I'm having to pick up extra shifts or more hours because there are not enough workers/people	16	17	13	14	18	18	11	18	17	12
There are unsafe working conditions or unfair treatment at work	19	18	23	16	20	18	21	24	15	20
Worried about layoffs or getting hours cut	28	28	26	32	25	26	36	24	29	30
The minimum wage is too low	50	49	55	49	51	50	52	49	46	61
Jobs do not provide benefits like paid leave, paid sick days, or retirement	37	36	40	37	36	38	32	42	34	36
Jobs will be soon automated and there will be fewer jobs for workers like me	30	32	24	28	31	31	28	35	32	21
Something else	6	6	9	8	6	7	5	7	6	8

Q17: Thinking about inflation and the rising cost of living, which of the following concerns would you most like to see elected officials address? Select up to three.

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Gas prices and electricity bills are too high	43	45	41	40	46	45	39	43	43	44	48	48	37	41
Tariffs are increasing prices for imported goods	24	28	20	22	26	20	33	23	25	13	26	26	20	24
Food and basic living expenses are too high	54	50	58	52	56	55	51	57	50	51	53	55	49	57
It is too expensive to start or run a small business	12	15	9	14	10	12	11	11	13	9	12	10	14	13
Childcare, school supplies and clothes for kids have gotten too expensive	12	11	13	14	9	13	9	13	10	16	13	11	18	6
Health insurance premiums, prescription medicine, and other health expenses are too high.	33	27	38	29	36	31	37	28	38	34	39	34	33	30
Costs of buying or renting a place to live are too high	39	36	41	41	36	37	43	35	43	44	36	39	39	38
Interest rates on loans and debt burdens are too high	15	16	13	16	13	12	21	13	16	13	15	12	18	15
I have had to take on more debt to make ends meet	14	14	15	18	10	16	10	16	13	10	11	12	15	19
I am unable to save money	21	20	22	22	21	24	15	26	15	31	13	23	24	15
Something else	2	3	2	2	3	2	1	2	2	5	2	1	2	4

Q18: [If health care a priority issue] What did you have in mind when you said health care is an important issue that elected officials should address? Select up to three.

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Rising health care costs, like monthly premiums, co-pays and deductibles	65	63	67	58	73	63	71	62	69	55	72	67	67	57
Access to affordable health insurance	59	56	63	51	69	56	70	57	63	63	53	72	56	36
High prescription medication costs	47	53	42	45	50	46	50	46	50	62	39	53	38	50
Quality of health care, providers, or facilities	30	27	33	39	20	28	35	28	33	25	46	26	27	44
Complications and paperwork that make it hard to get or keep health insurance	11	13	10	12	11	14	5	11	12	6	14	10	11	15
Doctors and nurses who don't speak Spanish or don't understand Latino culture	13	14	12	17	9	12	15	17	7	6	13	14	14	10
Difficulty finding a doctor or other health care provider	13	16	9	17	8	11	17	14	10	15	12	10	10	25
Insurance companies that try to avoid paying for essential health care	26	25	28	19	35	28	23	29	23	26	20	27	29	20
Something else	2	5	0	2	3	3	0	3	2	1	5	2	4	0

Q17: Thinking about inflation and the rising cost of living, which of the following concerns would you most like to see elected officials address? Select up to three.

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Gas prices and electricity bills are too high	43	42	47	38	46	43	43	35	47	45
Tariffs are increasing prices for imported goods	24	24	23	25	23	25	21	29	22	23
Food and basic living expenses are too high	54	56	46	56	53	55	52	52	54	57
It is too expensive to start or run a small business	12	11	16	9	13	11	14	14	10	13
Childcare, school supplies and clothes for kids have gotten too expensive	12	12	13	9	13	12	10	13	11	12
Health insurance premiums, prescription medicine, and other health expenses are too high.	33	33	30	35	31	32	33	30	33	35
Costs of buying or renting a place to live are too high	39	40	32	42	37	38	40	38	37	42
Interest rates on loans and debt burdens are too high	15	15	12	14	15	14	16	18	13	15
I have had to take on more debt to make ends meet	14	15	13	14	14	15	11	14	15	13
I am unable to save money	21	20	24	21	21	21	22	23	22	16
Something else	2	2	4	3	2	2	1	2	2	3

Q18: [If health care a priority issue] What did you have in mind when you said health care is an important issue that elected officials should address? Select up to three.

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Rising health care costs, like monthly premiums, co-pays and deductibles	65	62	75	63	66	66	59	61	66	65
Access to affordable health insurance	59	58	66	57	61	61	55	61	56	64
High prescription medication costs	47	45	58	40	51	43	64	54	45	46
Quality of health care, providers, or facilities	30	31	25	19	36	31	26	36	28	29
Complications and paperwork that make it hard to get or keep health insurance	11	9	21	7	14	12	10	17	10	10
Doctors and nurses who don't speak Spanish or don't understand Latino culture	13	14	8	9	15	11	21	14	13	11
Difficulty finding a doctor or other health care provider	13	14	7	22	8	14	8	16	14	7
Insurance companies that try to avoid paying for essential health care	26	28	19	24	27	27	26	11	35	21
Something else	2	3	1	5	1	3	0	3	2	3

Q19: [If housing costs priority issue] What did you have in mind when you said housing costs and affordability is an important issue that elected officials should address? Select up to three.

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
There is a lot of homelessness in my community or city	29	24	32	26	32	29	28	28	29	30	30	31	30	21
Cannot afford the rising cost of rent	41	28	53	45	37	44	33	51	29	53	14	43	41	38
I am struggling to pay my mortgage	13	14	12	15	10	13	13	14	12	7	7	14	11	12
Lack of available, affordable apartments for rent	42	38	46	31	54	41	44	43	40	53	42	47	38	36
Lack of affordable houses for sale	49	48	48	42	56	46	56	45	54	58	57	52	42	51
Cost of electricity, utilities, taxes, home insurance, home maintenance, or needed home repairs	44	49	40	43	45	42	50	41	47	39	44	39	42	56
Home insurance is too high / I cannot get homeowners insurance	20	17	21	30	7	20	18	12	29	14	26	19	24	16
Something else	4	5	3	4	4	5	1	5	3	2	6	2	7	5

Q19: [If housing costs priority issue] What did you have in mind when you said housing costs and affordability is an important issue that elected officials should address? Select up to three.

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
There is a lot of homelessness in my community or city	29	34	11	39	22	27	36	35	25	30
Cannot afford the rising cost of rent	41	47	23	53	34	38	53	59	37	33
I am struggling to pay my mortgage	13	14	8	15	11	11	17	10	14	14
Lack of available, affordable apartments for rent	42	43	40	44	41	42	41	47	36	50
Lack of affordable houses for sale	49	43	66	38	55	52	37	45	49	51
Cost of electricity, utilities, taxes, home insurance, home maintenance, or needed home repairs	44	45	42	40	46	43	49	40	43	52
Home insurance is too high / I cannot get homeowners insurance	20	18	26	17	21	21	14	15	19	25
Something else	4	3	9	2	5	4	4	7	4	1

Q20: Thinking about the US immigration system, which of the following policies would you like to see elected officials pursue? Select all that apply.

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Deporting all undocumented immigrants, regardless of how long they have been here	14	14	13	14	13	14	13	13	14	8	13	10	12	23
Finishing the wall along the U.S.-Mexico border	13	17	10	13	13	12	17	12	14	12	13	8	11	26
Increasing border security	19	26	13	19	20	18	23	17	23	13	20	9	16	43
individuals who were brought to the U.S. as children or have been in the U.S. for a long time	43	36	50	41	46	42	46	44	43	47	36	55	36	31
Cracking down on human smugglers and drug traffickers	36	34	38	30	43	34	42	34	39	33	30	30	34	50
Providing asylum to people fleeing violence or war in their home countries	21	22	21	18	25	20	25	21	22	20	26	28	20	10
Increasing legal immigration through family and employment-based visas	23	24	21	20	25	20	29	20	25	21	21	24	25	18
Providing support to U.S. communities receiving immigrants	15	14	15	17	13	14	15	14	15	11	12	17	13	12
Making sure that local officials help enforce federal immigration laws	16	18	14	18	14	16	17	14	18	16	17	12	14	26
Providing support to people who have come to the U.S. legally	26	26	25	24	27	24	30	26	25	27	24	25	27	25
Making certain spaces safe from immigration enforcement, such as places of worship, schools and hospitals	30	26	34	29	31	31	26	33	27	33	25	37	27	21
Making sure that people in deportation proceedings have a chance to make their case in court	31	30	33	32	30	28	40	31	31	33	27	38	31	18
When immigrants are detained, ensure detention facilities are safe, sanitary, and humane	31	28	33	30	31	32	27	31	31	33	29	36	29	24
Something else	5	4	6	4	5	6	2	5	4	3	11	4	7	4

Q20: Thinking about the US immigration system, which of the following policies would you like to see elected officials pursue? Select all that apply.

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Deporting all undocumented immigrants, regardless of how long they have been here	14	14	12	17	12	13	15	16	13	13
Finishing the wall along the U.S.-Mexico border	13	13	16	17	11	13	15	10	14	16
Increasing border security	19	20	19	25	16	19	22	24	16	22
individuals who were brought to the U.S. as children or have been in the U.S. for a long time	43	46	34	45	42	45	36	35	47	46
Cracking down on human smugglers and drug traffickers	36	37	35	45	31	35	42	41	33	38
Providing asylum to people fleeing violence or war in their home countries	21	22	20	13	26	21	22	20	25	15
Increasing legal immigration through family and employment-based visas	23	21	28	18	25	22	26	28	21	21
Providing support to U.S. communities receiving immigrants	15	15	13	11	17	14	16	15	16	12
Making sure that local officials help enforce federal immigration laws	16	15	19	14	17	16	15	13	14	24
Providing support to people who have come to the U.S. legally	26	26	26	29	24	25	27	23	27	27
Making certain spaces safe from immigration enforcement, such as places of worship, schools and hospitals	30	29	32	26	33	28	36	30	27	38
Making sure that people in deportation proceedings have a chance to make their case in court	31	31	32	23	36	31	31	32	30	32
When immigrants are detained, ensure detention facilities are safe, sanitary, and humane	31	30	31	27	33	30	32	26	30	38
Something else	5	4	9	4	5	5	4	4	6	4

Q21: Thinking of recent immigration policies and actions, do any of the following apply to you or your community? Select all that apply.

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
I, or someone in my family, is getting a passport in case we get detained.	11	10	12	14	7	11	10	11	11	7	7	13	11	7
Employers have lost workers because people fear they'll be arrested if they go to work.	33	32	33	32	34	32	34	35	30	28	31	37	34	24
People aren't going out to eat or shop because they're afraid of immigration enforcement.	24	22	27	29	19	25	23	27	21	24	17	30	26	12
Children are missing classes because their parents fear being arrested on the way to their child's school.	29	25	33	32	26	29	30	29	30	29	24	38	25	19
People aren't going to religious services because they fear being arrested near church.	21	19	23	22	21	21	22	22	20	21	17	29	18	11
People fear immigration authorities will arrest them even if they're U.S. citizens or have legal status.	37	33	42	39	36	39	33	42	32	40	32	47	36	22
People are more afraid to report crimes or interact with the police.	25	23	27	24	26	25	25	25	24	30	27	30	25	16
People are more afraid to attend asylum hearings or immigration appointments.	27	26	28	28	26	25	33	32	21	29	24	34	30	11
My community is safer today because we have deported dangerous criminals.	16	19	13	16	16	16	15	15	17	8	19	7	16	31
There are more jobs for Americans because we have deported undocumented workers who had taken these jobs from citizens.	15	17	13	17	13	16	11	17	12	15	14	12	13	23
Deporting undocumented workers has freed up resources for U.S. citizens.	15	18	13	17	14	15	16	14	17	14	16	10	13	28
Other:	1	2	1	3	0	2	1	2	1	0	0	2	2	0
None of these	16	17	15	13	19	14	20	13	19	19	23	11	21	17

Q21: Thinking of recent immigration policies and actions, do any of the following apply to you or your community? Select all that apply.

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
I, or someone in my family, is getting a passport in case we get detained.	11	12	8	7	13	10	13	11	11	9
Employers have lost workers because people fear they'll be arrested if they go to work.	33	34	28	30	34	34	29	34	34	30
People aren't going out to eat or shop because they're afraid of immigration enforcement.	24	25	23	16	29	25	22	26	25	20
Children are missing classes because their parents fear being arrested on the way to their child's school.	29	32	20	24	32	31	21	25	35	21
People aren't going to religious services because they fear being arrested near church.	21	21	22	15	25	21	23	24	22	17
People fear immigration authorities will arrest them even if they're U.S. citizens or have legal status.	37	39	33	35	39	38	36	40	39	31
People are more afraid to report crimes or interact with the police.	25	24	29	21	27	25	25	30	23	23
People are more afraid to attend asylum hearings or immigration appointments.	27	29	21	25	28	29	22	30	27	24
My community is safer today because we have deported dangerous criminals.	16	16	15	17	15	16	16	18	14	18
There are more jobs for Americans because we have deported undocumented workers who had taken these jobs from citizens.	15	16	10	19	13	14	18	18	12	18
Deporting undocumented workers has freed up resources for U.S. citizens.	15	16	13	15	15	13	22	17	13	18
Other:	1	2	0	1	2	1	1	0	2	3
None of these	16	14	22	20	14	16	17	15	15	19

Q22: Overall, do you approve or disapprove of President Trump’s job performance since he was inaugurated?

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly approve	15	18	11	15	14	13	19	13	17	12	18	2	12	40
Somewhat approve	12	13	11	12	13	12	14	10	15	10	8	5	11	27
Somewhat disapprove	13	17	10	17	9	14	10	13	13	12	18	8	17	17
Strongly disapprove	54	47	61	50	59	54	55	57	51	57	52	81	49	12
Don’t know enough to say	5	5	5	6	5	7	2	7	4	10	5	2	11	4
TOTAL APPROVE	27	31	23	27	27	25	33	23	32	21	26	8	22	67
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	68	64	72	67	68	69	65	70	64	69	70	90	66	29

Q23: Republicans currently hold the majority in the US Senate and US House of Representatives. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Republican Party is handling their leadership of Congress?

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly approve	12	15	9	12	11	10	16	11	13	9	16	2	9	32
Somewhat approve	14	16	13	16	13	15	13	14	16	13	12	4	14	34
Somewhat disapprove	17	16	19	20	15	18	15	18	17	15	15	13	23	19
Strongly disapprove	48	46	50	42	54	46	52	48	47	52	50	78	36	7
Don’t know enough to say	9	7	9	9	8	11	3	10	7	12	7	3	18	7
TOTAL APPROVE	26	31	22	28	24	25	29	24	29	22	28	6	22	67
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	65	62	69	62	68	64	68	66	64	66	66	90	60	27

Q24: If the election for the U.S. House of Representatives was today, which party’s candidate would you vote for?

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Democrats	53	51	56	48	58	50	61	50	58	56	56	92	34	5
Republicans	26	31	21	29	23	25	27	22	30	19	26	2	15	82
Neither, someone else	11	11	11	14	8	13	7	14	8	11	10	2	28	8
Don’t know	10	8	12	9	11	12	5	14	4	14	8	4	23	5

Q22: Overall, do you approve or disapprove of President Trump’s job performance since he was inaugurated?

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	15	15	12	15	14	14	16	21	11	16
Somewhat approve	12	12	12	15	11	13	10	12	14	11
Somewhat disapprove	13	13	14	15	12	14	11	14	14	11
Strongly disapprove	54	56	50	49	57	55	53	49	57	55
Don’t know enough to say	5	4	12	5	5	4	9	4	5	8
TOTAL APPROVE	27	28	24	31	25	27	26	32	24	26
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	68	69	64	64	70	69	64	64	70	66

Q23: Republicans currently hold the majority in the US Senate and US House of Representatives. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Republican Party is handling their leadership of Congress?

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	12	12	9	12	12	11	13	18	8	13
Somewhat approve	14	14	15	17	13	15	14	14	16	12
Somewhat disapprove	17	17	17	20	16	17	17	13	20	16
Strongly disapprove	48	48	46	43	51	48	46	45	50	47
Don’t know enough to say	9	7	13	9	9	8	10	9	7	13
TOTAL APPROVE	26	27	24	29	25	26	26	33	24	25
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	65	66	63	63	67	66	63	58	70	63

Q24: If the election for the U.S. House of Representatives was today, which party’s candidate would you vote for?

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Democrats	53	51	60	42	59	53	55	51	53	55
Republicans	26	28	19	27	25	26	25	31	23	25
Neither, someone else	11	11	10	17	8	11	11	11	14	6
Don’t know	10	9	11	13	8	10	8	7	10	13

Q25: Compared to last year, is your economic situation right now:

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Better	12	15	9	11	12	9	19	8	17	7	15	6	10	25
About the same	41	43	40	43	39	42	39	39	44	44	49	36	43	49
Worse	44	40	47	42	46	44	42	49	38	46	34	55	43	24
Don't know	3	2	4	4	2	4	0	4	2	4	3	3	5	2

Q26: Looking ahead to the next year, do you think President Trump's economic policies will make you:

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Better off	18	21	15	19	17	17	20	16	21	12	21	4	16	45
About the same	29	31	26	31	27	30	25	29	28	38	30	20	33	39
Worse off	53	47	59	50	57	52	55	55	51	50	49	75	51	15

Q27: Do you feel President Trump and Congressional Republicans are focusing enough on improving the economy for people like you?

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Yes, they are focusing enough on improving the economy	23	27	20	25	21	22	25	23	23	16	25	6	18	60
No, they are not focusing enough on improving the economy	66	64	69	63	70	66	68	67	66	70	61	88	63	31
Don't know	10	9	11	12	9	12	7	10	11	14	14	6	19	8

Q28: Please indicate if you approve or disapprove of the following actions that President Trump or the Republican Congressional majority have taken over the past year.

Q28a: [SPLIT A] Making permanent the 2017 federal income tax cuts, which reduced rates for all income brackets below \$200,000, as well as for those making over \$600,000 per year

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly approve	15	18	13	13	18	15	17	12	19	19	5	5	14	32
Somewhat approve	22	28	17	22	22	24	19	25	19	19	28	19	20	29
Somewhat disapprove	22	16	29	29	16	22	22	21	24	10	20	27	17	21
Strongly disapprove	24	24	24	21	28	21	32	24	25	32	24	37	22	6
No opinion/don't know	16	14	17	15	16	18	9	18	13	20	22	11	26	12
TOTAL APPROVE	38	46	30	35	40	38	36	37	39	38	33	25	34	61
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	47	40	53	50	44	44	55	45	49	41	45	64	40	27

Q25: Compared to last year, is your economic situation right now:

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Better	12	13	9	11	12	13	9	17	11	8
About the same	41	39	50	42	41	41	41	40	42	42
Worse	44	46	37	44	44	43	45	42	45	44
Don't know	3	3	5	3	3	3	4	2	3	6

Q26: Looking ahead to the next year, do you think President Trump's economic policies will make you:

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Better off	18	18	19	21	16	18	19	24	15	18
About the same	29	28	32	30	28	30	26	24	31	29
Worse off	53	54	49	49	55	53	54	52	54	53

Q27: Do you feel President Trump and Congressional Republicans are focusing enough on improving the economy for people like you?

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Yes, they are focusing enough on improving the economy	23	24	21	26	22	23	22	27	22	21
No, they are not focusing enough on improving the economy	66	69	58	60	70	66	69	66	67	66
Don't know	10	7	21	14	8	11	9	7	11	13

Q28: Please indicate if you approve or disapprove of the following actions that President Trump or the Republican Congressional majority have taken over the past year.

Q28a: [SPLIT A] Making permanent the 2017 federal income tax cuts, which reduced rates for all income brackets below \$200,000, as well as for those making over \$600,000 per year

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	15	16	13	18	14	15	16	18	14	16
Somewhat approve	22	25	11	27	20	22	23	25	23	16
Somewhat disapprove	22	22	24	24	21	22	23	12	29	19
Strongly disapprove	24	24	27	17	28	25	21	24	25	24
No opinion/don't know	16	13	24	14	16	15	17	21	10	24
TOTAL APPROVE	38	41	24	44	34	38	38	44	37	33
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	47	45	51	41	50	47	44	35	53	43

Q28b: [SPLIT B] Providing tax deductions on federal taxes on tips and overtime pay

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly approve	18	22	14	18	18	17	20	14	23	12	17	5	22	40
Somewhat approve	29	38	21	30	28	27	35	27	32	25	29	30	32	25
Somewhat disapprove	16	12	20	21	10	18	9	17	13	20	18	18	15	11
Strongly disapprove	18	15	20	15	21	17	20	20	15	21	17	26	11	11
No opinion/don't know	19	12	25	17	22	21	16	22	16	21	19	22	20	14
TOTAL APPROVE	47	61	35	48	47	44	55	41	55	38	46	34	54	65
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	33	27	40	35	31	35	29	37	28	41	35	44	27	21

Q28c: [SPLIT A] An Executive Order declaring that the children of undocumented immigrants are not citizens by birth when born in the US

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly approve	10	12	9	11	9	9	13	11	9	7	4	4	11	18
Somewhat approve	19	25	13	20	18	21	14	16	23	17	25	11	11	38
Somewhat disapprove	15	10	18	18	11	14	16	10	20	12	16	14	13	16
Strongly disapprove	47	44	51	43	52	47	49	55	39	56	45	66	47	19
No opinion/don't know	9	8	10	8	10	9	8	9	9	9	9	4	18	9
TOTAL APPROVE	29	37	21	31	27	30	27	26	32	24	29	15	22	56
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	62	55	69	61	63	61	65	65	59	68	61	81	60	35

Q28d: [SPLIT B] Providing tax deductions on federal taxes on Social Security benefits for retirees

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly approve	19	23	16	17	21	16	27	13	27	17	21	10	17	42
Somewhat approve	30	32	29	32	28	32	27	30	31	23	30	25	36	34
Somewhat disapprove	15	15	16	19	11	15	16	17	13	22	16	19	16	7
Strongly disapprove	12	13	12	10	15	12	12	14	10	15	13	18	7	7
No opinion/don't know	23	17	28	22	25	25	18	27	18	23	20	28	24	9
TOTAL APPROVE	49	55	45	49	50	48	54	43	58	40	51	35	52	77
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	28	28	28	29	26	27	28	31	24	37	29	37	23	14

Q28b: [SPLIT B] Providing tax deductions on federal taxes on tips and overtime pay

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	18	18	17	16	19	18	19	27	11	20
Somewhat approve	29	29	30	25	32	30	28	26	32	28
Somewhat disapprove	16	15	17	18	14	17	9	11	21	11
Strongly disapprove	18	21	8	21	16	16	24	14	17	23
No opinion/don't know	19	17	29	21	18	19	19	22	19	18
TOTAL APPROVE	47	47	47	40	51	47	48	54	43	48
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	33	36	24	39	30	33	33	25	38	34

Q28c: [SPLIT A] An Executive Order declaring that the children of undocumented immigrants are not citizens by birth when born in the US

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	10	12	2	11	9	10	10	13	7	14
Somewhat approve	19	20	16	23	16	17	26	23	20	10
Somewhat disapprove	15	16	9	20	12	16	10	12	16	14
Strongly disapprove	47	47	50	38	53	49	44	46	48	48
No opinion/don't know	9	6	22	8	10	9	10	7	8	14
TOTAL APPROVE	29	32	19	34	26	27	36	36	28	24
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	62	63	59	57	65	64	54	58	64	62

Q28d: [SPLIT B] Providing tax deductions on federal taxes on Social Security benefits for retirees

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	19	17	26	16	21	17	28	22	16	21
Somewhat approve	30	33	21	32	29	32	25	34	33	23
Somewhat disapprove	15	14	21	15	16	17	11	13	15	19
Strongly disapprove	12	14	4	13	11	10	21	10	11	16
No opinion/don't know	23	22	27	23	23	25	15	21	25	21
TOTAL APPROVE	49	50	48	49	50	48	54	56	49	44
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	28	28	25	28	27	27	31	23	26	35

Q28e: [SPLIT A] Abolishing all diversity, equity, and inclusion offices at federal agencies

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly approve	16	17	15	17	15	15	19	16	17	16	9	6	15	33
Somewhat approve	16	18	14	19	14	16	17	14	19	17	21	10	10	30
Somewhat disapprove	16	16	16	19	14	18	11	15	18	12	16	15	16	18
Strongly disapprove	39	35	43	33	44	36	45	43	34	42	38	59	39	8
No opinion/don't know	13	13	13	13	13	14	8	13	13	14	16	9	21	11
TOTAL APPROVE	32	36	28	36	29	31	36	30	35	32	30	17	24	63
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	55	51	59	51	58	55	56	57	52	54	54	74	55	26

Q28f: [SPLIT B] Substantially reducing COVID-era subsidies for Affordable Care Act health insurance and reducing Medicaid eligibility

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly approve	13	16	10	17	8	13	12	12	14	8	12	1	13	38
Somewhat approve	15	19	12	16	14	15	16	13	19	17	18	12	17	19
Somewhat disapprove	17	14	19	20	13	18	14	17	16	23	20	21	14	12
Strongly disapprove	37	36	38	28	48	35	42	39	34	43	27	51	28	21
No opinion/don't know	18	15	21	19	18	19	16	19	18	10	23	15	28	10
TOTAL APPROVE	28	35	21	33	22	28	28	24	32	24	30	13	30	56
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	54	50	57	48	61	53	56	57	50	66	47	72	42	34

Q28g: [SPLIT A] Requiring that at least one parent and the qualifying child have a social security number, not a Tax Payer Identification Number (ITIN), to claim the Child Tax Credit

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly approve	20	23	17	18	22	18	25	17	24	20	14	12	19	32
Somewhat approve	25	28	23	22	28	24	29	19	33	26	28	23	21	33
Somewhat disapprove	16	16	17	19	13	17	13	17	16	7	17	16	13	20
Strongly disapprove	21	19	24	21	21	20	24	25	16	29	19	32	19	7
No opinion/don't know	17	14	20	19	16	20	10	22	12	17	22	17	29	8
TOTAL APPROVE	45	51	40	41	50	42	54	36	56	47	42	35	39	65
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	37	34	41	41	34	38	37	42	32	36	36	48	32	26

Q28e: [SPLIT A] Abolishing all diversity, equity, and inclusion offices at federal agencies

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	16	17	15	15	17	15	19	26	11	18
Somewhat approve	16	16	16	19	15	14	22	19	14	17
Somewhat disapprove	16	15	21	20	14	19	6	14	17	18
Strongly disapprove	39	39	36	32	42	37	43	34	43	34
No opinion/don't know	13	13	12	14	12	14	10	7	16	13
TOTAL APPROVE	32	33	30	34	31	30	41	45	25	35
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	55	54	57	52	57	57	50	48	59	52

Q28f: [SPLIT B] Substantially reducing COVID-era subsidies for Affordable Care Act health insurance and reducing Medicaid eligibility

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	13	12	14	11	13	13	13	16	10	14
Somewhat approve	15	14	20	18	14	14	18	15	17	13
Somewhat disapprove	17	16	19	17	17	17	15	19	16	16
Strongly disapprove	37	41	24	32	40	37	36	31	37	44
No opinion/don't know	18	17	22	22	16	19	18	19	21	14
TOTAL APPROVE	28	26	34	29	27	27	31	31	26	27
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	54	57	43	49	57	54	52	50	53	59

Q28g: [SPLIT A] Requiring that at least one parent and the qualifying child have a social security number, not a Tax Payer Identification Number (ITIN), to claim the Child Tax Credit

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	20	21	16	17	22	20	20	23	16	25
Somewhat approve	25	26	23	31	22	25	26	23	29	17
Somewhat disapprove	16	16	18	17	16	17	14	18	14	19
Strongly disapprove	21	22	17	19	23	20	25	22	22	18
No opinion/don't know	17	15	25	16	18	18	14	14	17	21
TOTAL APPROVE	45	47	39	47	44	45	46	46	46	43
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	37	38	35	36	38	37	40	40	37	36

Q28h: [SPLIT B] Passing \$4.5 trillion in tax cuts that give the largest tax breaks to corporations and those making over \$750,000 a year with smaller and decreasing tax breaks for those making less than \$51,000

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly approve	14	16	11	15	13	13	16	14	13	13	13	6	10	37
Somewhat approve	19	22	17	22	16	21	14	14	27	17	32	15	21	27
Somewhat disapprove	14	14	14	17	9	12	17	13	14	14	14	12	19	9
Strongly disapprove	34	32	37	29	40	31	43	37	31	30	26	48	27	15
No opinion/don't know	19	16	21	16	22	23	10	22	15	26	15	19	24	12
TOTAL APPROVE	33	38	28	37	28	34	30	28	40	29	45	21	31	64
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	48	45	51	46	49	43	60	50	45	45	40	60	45	24

Q29: Would you support or oppose the following federal policies?

Q29a: Raising the minimum wage to \$17 per hour or higher

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly support	56	56	56	53	59	57	52	58	53	60	59	62	54	48
Somewhat support	24	24	24	22	27	24	25	23	26	26	29	24	27	22
Somewhat oppose	10	10	9	13	6	8	13	8	11	6	5	7	8	15
Strongly oppose	6	6	7	8	5	6	7	5	8	4	6	4	4	12
No opinion/don't know	4	3	4	4	3	4	3	5	2	5	2	2	6	3
TOTAL SUPPORT	80	80	80	75	86	82	77	82	79	86	88	86	81	70
TOTAL OPPOSE	16	16	16	21	11	15	20	14	19	9	11	12	13	27

Q29b: A federal mandate to guarantee paid family leave—up to 85% of your wages—for up to 12 weeks

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly support	33	31	34	29	36	32	34	32	33	26	28	29	31	41
Somewhat support	34	38	31	34	34	33	37	30	40	32	47	36	35	31
Somewhat oppose	10	9	11	12	8	11	7	10	10	12	6	8	10	13
Strongly oppose	8	7	9	11	4	6	12	8	8	7	7	9	9	5
No opinion/don't know	15	15	15	14	17	17	10	21	9	24	12	19	15	10
TOTAL SUPPORT	67	69	65	64	71	65	71	62	73	58	75	65	66	73
TOTAL OPPOSE	18	16	19	23	12	17	19	18	18	18	13	17	19	17

Q28h: [SPLIT B] Passing \$4.5 trillion in tax cuts that give the largest tax breaks to corporations and those making over \$750,000 a year with smaller and decreasing tax breaks for those making less than \$51,000

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	14	13	17	8	17	12	21	23	8	15
Somewhat approve	19	18	24	20	19	22	10	16	23	17
Somewhat disapprove	14	14	13	13	14	14	13	20	9	15
Strongly disapprove	34	39	16	39	32	32	41	27	38	34
No opinion/don't know	19	16	31	20	18	20	15	15	22	19
TOTAL APPROVE	33	31	40	28	36	34	31	38	31	32
TOTAL DISAPPROVE	48	53	29	52	46	46	54	47	48	49

Q29: Would you support or oppose the following federal policies?

Q29a: Raising the minimum wage to \$17 per hour or higher

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Strongly support	56	55	58	48	61	58	50	59	53	59
Somewhat support	24	22	34	26	24	23	29	24	25	24
Somewhat oppose	10	11	4	12	8	9	10	8	12	5
Strongly oppose	6	8	1	10	5	7	6	7	6	6
No opinion/don't know	4	4	2	4	3	3	6	2	3	6
TOTAL SUPPORT	80	77	92	74	84	81	78	83	78	83
TOTAL OPPOSE	16	19	6	22	13	16	16	15	19	11

Q29b: A federal mandate to guarantee paid family leave—up to 85% of your wages—for up to 12 weeks

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Strongly support	33	34	27	31	34	32	35	35	29	37
Somewhat support	34	35	33	39	32	36	28	35	35	32
Somewhat oppose	10	10	9	11	9	9	13	8	12	7
Strongly oppose	8	8	6	9	7	8	8	11	8	5
No opinion/don't know	15	12	25	10	18	15	15	11	16	20
TOTAL SUPPORT	67	69	59	70	65	68	63	70	65	69
TOTAL OPPOSE	18	18	16	20	17	17	22	19	20	12

Q29c: Paying a 1% tax on remittances–money sent to family in another country– when sending cash or money orders abroad

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly support	13	15	11	13	13	12	15	12	15	10	13	6	14	24
Somewhat support	20	20	19	20	19	20	19	16	25	20	28	16	21	26
Somewhat oppose	21	21	22	22	20	23	17	23	19	22	19	23	18	22
Strongly oppose	29	30	28	29	28	27	35	31	26	25	29	39	27	12
No opinion/don't know	17	13	20	16	18	18	14	18	15	24	11	16	20	15
TOTAL SUPPORT	33	35	30	33	33	33	34	28	39	30	41	22	35	50
TOTAL OPPOSE	50	51	50	52	49	49	52	54	46	46	48	62	45	34

Q29d: Allowing ICE agents to enter homes and workplaces without warrants

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly support	10	13	6	10	9	9	11	9	11	5	7	3	6	26
Somewhat support	8	9	6	9	6	9	4	8	7	8	8	4	5	18
Somewhat oppose	11	12	11	11	12	12	11	11	12	8	15	5	16	17
Strongly oppose	66	60	72	64	68	65	69	68	63	71	63	85	61	36
No opinion/don't know	6	6	6	6	5	6	5	5	6	8	7	3	11	4
TOTAL SUPPORT	17	22	12	19	15	18	16	16	18	13	15	6	11	44
TOTAL OPPOSE	77	72	82	75	80	76	79	79	75	80	78	91	77	53

Q30: How concerned are you that you or someone close to you may become a victim of political violence?

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Extremely concerned	26	27	25	28	24	25	29	25	27	21	22	30	26	18
Very concerned	22	23	22	26	18	22	23	22	22	22	24	27	20	17
Somewhat	25	22	27	24	25	26	21	26	23	35	22	24	27	24
Not very concerned	16	16	17	15	18	17	15	17	16	15	20	14	19	18
Not concerned	11	12	10	6	15	10	12	10	12	6	13	5	8	24

Q29c: Paying a 1% tax on remittances–money sent to family in another country– when sending cash or money orders abroad

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Strongly support	13	14	11	12	13	12	15	17	9	17
Somewhat support	20	21	14	22	18	21	15	19	24	13
Somewhat oppose	21	21	24	22	21	22	20	23	22	19
Strongly oppose	29	28	33	22	33	28	34	30	28	29
No opinion/don’t know	17	17	18	21	14	17	16	11	17	23
TOTAL SUPPORT	33	35	25	35	32	34	30	36	33	30
TOTAL OPPOSE	50	48	57	44	54	49	53	53	50	48

Q29d: Allowing ICE agents to enter homes and workplaces without warrants

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Strongly support	10	11	6	11	9	10	10	15	7	10
Somewhat support	8	8	5	10	6	8	7	7	9	4
Somewhat oppose	11	11	14	14	10	10	16	11	13	9
Strongly oppose	66	65	70	59	69	67	61	62	66	71
No opinion/don’t know	6	6	5	6	5	6	6	5	6	6
TOTAL SUPPORT	17	19	11	20	15	17	17	22	16	14
TOTAL OPPOSE	77	75	85	73	79	77	77	73	78	80

Q30: How concerned are you that you or someone close to you may become a victim of political violence?

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Extremely concerned	26	28	19	18	31	25	30	29	27	20
Very concerned	22	20	29	17	25	23	18	21	20	29
Somewhat	25	24	29	28	23	24	26	22	27	23
Not very concerned	16	18	11	24	12	17	15	12	18	17
Not concerned	11	11	12	13	9	11	11	16	8	11

Q31: Would you say that the recent increase in political violence is mostly due to Democratic talk, Republican talk, or do you think other factors are causing it?

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Mostly due to Democrats	12	14	10	13	11	11	15	8	17	9	13	2	9	34
Somewhat more due to Democrats	6	6	6	7	5	6	6	6	6	4	4	4	3	13
Equally both parties	31	32	31	32	31	34	26	34	28	32	34	18	56	26
Somewhat more due to Republicans	10	10	10	11	8	10	10	9	10	7	9	13	6	9
Mostly due to Republicans	32	29	35	26	38	30	37	32	32	36	32	55	16	10
Other factors are causing increased violence	9	9	9	10	7	9	7	10	7	12	7	8	10	9
TOTAL DUE TO DEMOCRATS	18	20	15	20	16	17	20	14	23	13	17	6	12	46
TOTAL DUE TO REPUBLICANS	42	39	45	38	46	40	47	42	42	43	42	68	21	19

Q32: Which political party would do a better job handling each of the following?

Q32a: [SPLIT A] Inflation and affordability

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Democrats	50	49	51	49	51	46	59	50	50	48	50	82	35	14
Republicans	29	31	26	29	28	27	33	27	31	24	22	7	23	67
No difference	15	15	15	15	15	18	7	15	15	13	23	9	29	11
Don't know	7	5	8	7	6	9	1	9	4	15	5	2	13	8

Q32b: [SPLIT B] Gun policy

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Democrats	46	41	51	41	51	41	57	45	46	53	44	74	27	13
Republicans	25	29	22	28	22	27	23	22	30	24	24	6	28	64
No difference	20	21	18	20	20	22	13	23	16	12	27	14	30	17
Don't know	9	9	9	11	7	10	7	10	8	11	5	6	15	6

Q32c: [SPLIT A] Voting rights

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Democrats	47	46	49	46	48	45	53	49	46	47	44	80	36	7
Republicans	26	27	24	28	24	23	33	22	30	20	20	5	17	65
No difference	19	22	17	18	20	22	11	21	17	20	26	10	35	18
Don't know	8	5	10	7	9	10	3	8	8	14	10	5	12	10

Q31: Would you say that the recent increase in political violence is mostly due to Democratic talk, Republican talk, or do you think other factors are causing it?

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Mostly due to Democrats	12	13	8	14	11	11	14	15	9	16
Somewhat more due to Democrats	6	6	6	7	5	6	7	3	7	6
Equally both parties	31	30	37	39	27	33	26	29	36	24
Somewhat more due to Republicans	10	11	6	8	11	10	10	11	11	5
Mostly due to Republicans	32	32	32	24	37	32	34	34	30	36
Other factors are causing increased violence	9	8	11	9	9	9	9	8	7	12
TOTAL DUE TO DEMOCRATS	18	19	14	20	16	17	21	18	16	22
TOTAL DUE TO REPUBLICANS	42	43	38	32	48	42	43	45	41	41

Q32: Which political party would do a better job handling each of the following?

Q32a: [SPLIT A] Inflation and affordability

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Democrats	50	49	54	37	57	50	50	52	48	51
Republicans	29	32	16	38	23	27	33	36	28	21
No difference	15	13	20	18	13	17	8	10	16	19
Don't know	7	6	10	7	7	6	8	2	8	9

Q32b: [SPLIT B] Gun policy

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Democrats	46	45	49	36	51	45	50	46	44	48
Republicans	25	26	22	27	25	25	27	27	26	23
No difference	20	21	15	28	15	21	15	17	21	21
Don't know	9	7	15	9	9	9	8	10	9	8

Q32c: [SPLIT A] Voting rights

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Democrats	47	49	43	40	52	47	49	45	51	40
Republicans	26	29	15	35	20	25	29	34	24	20
No difference	19	17	26	21	18	21	11	19	18	21
Don't know	8	6	16	4	10	7	11	2	7	19

Q32d: [SPLIT B] Election integrity

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Democrats	47	43	51	45	49	44	54	46	48	55	47	75	27	16
Republicans	21	21	21	22	20	19	24	18	25	10	19	5	18	59
No difference	22	27	18	21	24	25	15	24	21	25	27	14	38	16
Don't know	10	10	11	12	8	12	7	13	7	10	7	6	17	10

Q32e: [SPLIT A] The cost of housing

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Democrats	46	41	51	43	50	46	48	46	47	49	49	74	34	16
Republicans	28	30	27	30	27	24	39	24	34	22	20	8	21	65
No difference	20	23	18	22	18	23	12	23	17	18	26	15	38	12
Don't know	5	6	4	5	5	7	0	7	3	11	4	3	6	8

Q32f: [SPLIT B] Jobs and employment

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Democrats	50	47	52	45	55	45	61	50	48	56	52	77	33	14
Republicans	23	26	20	26	19	23	21	21	26	19	23	5	21	64
No difference	20	24	16	20	20	22	14	21	18	17	23	11	34	15
Don't know	8	3	12	10	6	10	3	8	8	8	2	7	11	6

Q32g: [SPLIT A] Taxes

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Democrats	44	43	45	42	46	39	56	46	41	44	40	76	25	12
Republicans	31	35	28	32	31	30	34	27	37	24	32	8	27	71
No difference	20	18	21	23	16	23	10	21	18	24	18	11	39	14
Don't know	5	5	6	3	7	7	0	6	4	7	10	5	9	2

Q32h: [SPLIT B] The federal budget deficit

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Democrats	43	39	47	43	44	40	53	42	45	45	47	72	27	8
Republicans	23	29	17	22	24	23	23	18	29	16	23	8	18	62
No difference	19	21	16	18	20	19	18	22	15	19	21	9	31	22
Don't know	15	11	19	17	13	18	6	18	11	20	9	11	25	8

Q32d: [SPLIT B] Election integrity

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Democrats	47	48	43	38	52	47	45	48	46	46
Republicans	21	21	21	21	20	21	20	25	16	25
No difference	22	21	25	32	17	21	28	19	29	13
Don't know	10	10	11	9	11	11	8	8	8	16

Q32e: [SPLIT A] The cost of housing

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Democrats	46	47	44	40	50	48	42	45	49	41
Republicans	28	31	19	38	23	27	31	35	28	20
No difference	20	17	31	17	22	21	18	18	19	27
Don't know	5	5	6	4	6	4	10	2	4	12

Q32f: [SPLIT B] Jobs and employment

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Democrats	50	50	48	43	53	48	56	44	52	51
Republicans	23	22	24	25	22	24	19	25	21	25
No difference	20	20	20	24	17	21	14	20	19	20
Don't know	8	8	8	8	8	7	11	11	8	5

Q32g: [SPLIT A] Taxes

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Democrats	44	44	42	36	49	45	40	43	44	46
Republicans	31	35	19	44	24	31	33	32	32	27
No difference	20	17	31	15	22	20	20	23	18	20
Don't know	5	4	8	5	5	4	8	3	6	7

Q32h: [SPLIT B] The federal budget deficit

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Democrats	43	43	45	42	44	43	43	36	42	53
Republicans	23	24	20	18	26	23	22	32	18	21
No difference	19	18	21	22	17	18	22	18	22	14
Don't know	15	15	14	18	13	15	14	14	17	12

Q32i: [SPLIT A] Crime and public safety

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Democrats	44	43	46	42	46	43	47	46	43	38	48	76	32	8
Republicans	31	33	30	33	30	29	39	28	35	24	28	9	30	66
No difference	19	19	19	21	18	22	11	21	18	22	23	13	31	18
Don't know	5	4	6	4	6	6	3	6	4	15	0	2	7	8

Q32j: [SPLIT B] Border security

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Democrats	35	31	39	35	36	32	43	34	37	39	42	58	23	4
Republicans	33	41	26	36	30	33	33	30	38	23	28	16	26	82
No difference	21	20	23	19	25	22	20	23	19	28	25	18	32	13
Don't know	10	7	12	10	10	13	4	13	6	10	5	8	19	1

Q32k: [SPLIT A] Immigration reform

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Democrats	48	48	49	47	49	47	51	52	44	48	46	78	40	9
Republicans	30	30	30	29	31	28	36	23	39	26	26	8	23	70
No difference	14	18	11	14	14	16	11	15	14	12	25	10	25	13
Don't know	7	4	10	10	5	9	3	10	4	14	3	4	13	8

Q32l: [SPLIT B] Health care

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Democrats	57	55	61	53	63	57	59	58	56	70	59	86	41	20
Republicans	17	16	18	18	17	17	19	12	24	8	17	1	18	51
No difference	18	22	14	21	14	18	17	20	16	16	17	7	27	26
Don't know	7	7	7	8	7	9	5	10	5	5	7	5	14	3

Q32m: [SPLIT A] Climate change

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Democrats	52	53	52	50	54	49	60	50	55	45	57	77	44	21
Republicans	17	18	17	19	16	16	22	14	21	11	14	4	10	44
No difference	23	25	20	21	24	25	17	24	21	30	28	14	33	28
Don't know	8	4	11	10	6	10	1	12	3	15	1	4	13	7

Q32i: [SPLIT A] Crime and public safety

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Democrats	44	43	49	36	49	44	45	38	44	53
Republicans	31	35	19	43	25	32	30	43	30	20
No difference	19	19	21	16	21	20	18	17	22	14
Don't know	5	3	11	5	5	4	7	2	4	12

Q32j: [SPLIT B] Border security

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Democrats	35	34	40	30	38	34	40	38	32	37
Republicans	33	35	26	25	38	32	37	34	35	29
No difference	21	21	22	31	16	24	13	20	22	21
Don't know	10	10	12	14	8	10	10	8	10	13

Q32k: [SPLIT A] Immigration reform

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Democrats	48	48	50	40	53	48	47	53	46	48
Republicans	30	34	18	41	24	29	34	31	31	28
No difference	14	12	23	11	16	17	6	10	16	14
Don't know	7	7	9	9	7	6	13	6	7	10

Q32l: [SPLIT B] Health care

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Democrats	57	59	53	47	64	57	60	56	59	56
Republicans	17	17	17	20	16	18	13	17	16	21
No difference	18	17	19	25	14	17	21	21	18	15
Don't know	7	7	11	8	7	8	6	6	8	8

Q32m: [SPLIT A] Climate change

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Democrats	52	51	55	45	56	53	50	49	53	54
Republicans	17	20	6	25	13	18	16	26	16	11
No difference	23	20	35	25	22	21	29	22	22	25
Don't know	8	9	3	5	9	8	5	3	9	10

Q33: Some people think elections should mostly be about jobs, economics and government services like education, healthcare, roads and public safety, while others think they should be about morality, culture, religious beliefs, abortion and gay rights. Which comes closest to your view?

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Elections MOSTLY should be about economics and government services	20	24	17	19	22	19	23	19	21	16	22	17	20	26
Elections should be MORE about economics and government services, and a LITTLE bit about morality and cultural issues	19	20	17	17	21	18	21	15	23	14	19	19	19	18
Elections should be EQUALLY about economy and government services and morality and cultural issues	48	44	52	46	50	49	47	52	44	52	49	55	45	40
Elections should be MORE about morality and cultural issues, and a LITTLE bit about economics and government services	7	6	9	12	3	8	5	7	8	8	3	5	9	9
Elections should be MOSTLY about morality and cultural issues	5	6	5	7	3	6	4	6	4	10	7	4	7	6
MORE ECONOMIC AND GOVERMENT SERVICES	39	44	34	35	43	37	44	35	44	30	41	36	39	44
MORE MORAL AND CULTURAL ISSUES	13	12	14	19	6	14	9	14	12	18	10	9	16	15

Q34: Since Trump was elected for the second time, would you say that civil rights and civil liberties, like freedom of speech, equal treatment under the law, protection from discrimination, the right to vote and the right to a fair trial, have:

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Gotten less secure	62	56	68	59	65	60	66	64	59	69	54	83	57	30
Gotten more secure	20	24	17	22	19	20	21	20	21	16	19	6	20	47
Not changed much	18	21	15	19	16	20	13	16	20	16	27	11	23	23

Q35: In a recent ruling, the United States Supreme Court said that ICE (Immigration and Customs Enforcement) could use appearance, Spanish speaking, and manual work/labor as enough reason to arrest someone on suspicion of immigration violations. Some have suggested that this puts Latino citizens and legal immigrants at risk of being harassed or detained. Would you say you:

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Support allowing ICE to do this	15	19	11	17	12	15	15	13	17	12	14	4	13	35
Oppose allowing ICE to do this	74	70	78	75	73	74	73	76	71	78	69	89	73	46
Don't know enough to say	11	11	12	8	15	11	12	10	13	11	16	6	14	18

Q33: Some people think elections should mostly be about jobs, economics and government services like education, healthcare, roads and public safety, while others think they should be about morality, culture, religious beliefs, abortion and gay rights. Which comes closest to your view?

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Elections MOSTLY should be about economics and government services	20	20	22	19	21	20	21	25	19	19
Elections should be MORE about economics and government services, and a LITTLE bit about morality and cultural issues	19	17	24	16	20	19	17	14	21	20
Elections should be EQUALLY about economy and government services and morality and cultural issues	48	50	43	51	47	49	47	48	47	50
Elections should be MORE about morality and cultural issues, and a LITTLE bit about economics and government services	7	8	6	8	7	8	7	6	8	7
Elections should be MOSTLY about morality and cultural issues	5	5	6	6	5	4	9	7	4	5
MORE ECONOMIC AND GOVERMENT SERVICES	39	37	46	35	42	39	38	38	40	38
MORE MORAL AND CULTURAL ISSUES	13	13	12	14	12	12	16	13	13	12

Q34: Since Trump was elected for the second time, would you say that civil rights and civil liberties, like freedom of speech, equal treatment under the law, protection from discrimination, the right to vote and the right to a fair trial, have:

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Gotten less secure	62	63	58	57	65	62	61	61	63	61
Gotten more secure	20	20	20	20	21	20	21	27	17	18
Not changed much	18	17	22	23	15	18	18	12	20	21

Q35: In a recent ruling, the United States Supreme Court said that ICE (Immigration and Customs Enforcement) could use appearance, Spanish speaking, and manual work/labor as enough reason to arrest someone on suspicion of immigration violations. Some have suggested that this puts Latino citizens and legal immigrants at risk of being harassed or detained? Would you say you:

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Support allowing ICE to do this	15	16	9	19	12	14	16	18	14	13
Oppose allowing ICE to do this	74	73	75	63	80	75	71	72	74	75
Don't know enough to say	11	10	16	18	8	11	13	10	11	13

Q36: As you may know, government agencies sometimes share information that people provide for taxes or healthcare with other agencies, who may use it to investigate people for other purposes. Which of the following is closest to your opinion on this practice?

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
This kind of data sharing should be prohibited	40	40	41	33	47	41	38	39	42	43	39	49	39	25
This kind of data sharing should be very limited	23	23	22	26	19	22	25	22	23	30	24	24	22	22
This kind of data sharing should be somewhat limited	16	19	13	17	14	14	20	15	17	13	15	10	15	26
This kind of data sharing should not be limited	7	6	7	8	5	7	5	7	6	2	6	4	6	12
Unsure/don't know	15	13	17	15	14	16	12	17	12	12	15	13	17	15

Q37: As you may know, in recent months, the federal government has sent the National Guard and, in some cases, active-duty U.S. military personnel to certain American cities. We'd like to ask your opinions on these types of deployments. First, how much have you heard about federal deployments of the National Guard or U.S. military to cities for immigration and law enforcement purposes?

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
A lot	34	44	24	30	38	31	40	35	33	33	29	34	28	40
Some	41	35	47	43	39	39	47	38	45	42	43	41	42	39
Not that much	20	17	24	21	20	24	12	23	18	20	23	20	22	19
Nothing at all	5	4	6	6	4	6	1	5	5	5	6	4	9	2
TOTAL A LOT/SOME	75	79	71	73	77	70	87	73	77	75	71	76	69	79
TOTAL NOT MUCH/NONE	25	21	29	27	23	30	13	27	23	25	29	24	31	21

Q38: Overall, do you support or oppose the federal government sending the National Guard or active-duty military to U.S. cities to assist with immigration and law enforcement?

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly support	13	15	10	13	13	11	16	10	15	10	12	3	9	34
Somewhat support	11	13	10	10	13	12	10	7	17	7	14	6	11	20
Neither support nor oppose	20	20	19	23	16	21	18	20	19	18	28	14	31	17
Somewhat oppose	11	10	12	12	10	13	5	13	9	14	9	11	13	10
Strongly oppose	40	38	43	36	45	37	50	44	36	44	36	64	29	11
Don't know	5	3	6	7	3	6	2	6	4	7	1	2	7	7
TOTAL SUPPORT	24	28	20	22	26	23	26	17	32	17	26	9	20	54
TOTAL OPPOSE	51	48	55	48	55	50	55	57	45	58	45	74	42	21

Q36: As you may know, government agencies sometimes share information that people provide for taxes or healthcare with other agencies, who may use it to investigate people for other purposes. Which of the following is closest to your opinion on this practice?

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
This kind of data sharing should be prohibited	40	39	45	31	46	40	40	42	37	45
This kind of data sharing should be very limited	23	23	21	24	22	23	22	26	21	23
This kind of data sharing should be somewhat limited	16	16	15	18	15	15	17	12	19	12
This kind of data sharing should not be limited	7	7	5	6	7	7	6	9	5	7
Unsure/don't know	15	15	14	22	11	15	14	11	17	13

Q37: As you may know, in recent months, the federal government has sent the National Guard and, in some cases, active-duty U.S. military personnel to certain American cities. We'd like to ask your opinions on these types of deployments. First, how much have you heard about federal deployments of the National Guard or U.S. military to cities for immigration and law enforcement purposes?

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
A lot	34	36	28	25	39	32	41	39	32	33
Some	41	40	45	44	39	43	32	40	42	39
Not that much	20	20	21	25	18	20	22	19	20	22
Nothing at all	5	4	6	6	4	5	5	2	6	6
TOTAL A LOT/SOME	75	75	73	69	78	75	73	79	74	72
TOTAL NOT MUCH/NONE	25	25	27	31	22	25	27	21	26	28

Q38: Overall, do you support or oppose the federal government sending the National Guard or active-duty military to U.S. cities to assist with immigration and law enforcement?

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Strongly support	13	13	10	14	12	13	11	18	8	16
Somewhat support	11	11	13	13	10	11	12	13	12	8
Neither support nor oppose	20	19	23	25	17	19	21	19	23	13
Somewhat oppose	11	11	11	10	11	12	9	7	12	14
Strongly oppose	40	41	38	31	46	40	42	42	38	43
Don't know	5	5	5	6	4	5	5	1	6	7
TOTAL SUPPORT	24	24	23	28	22	24	23	31	20	23
TOTAL OPPOSE	51	52	49	41	57	52	51	49	50	57

Q39: [SPLIT A] Some say these military actions/deployments by the federal government are necessary to address crime and protect residents. Others say they are harmful, inappropriate, intimidating, and mostly just for show. Do you support or oppose them?

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly support	15	19	11	15	15	12	24	16	15	8	15	10	7	30
Somewhat support	12	13	12	16	9	13	10	9	16	9	10	7	12	21
Neither	17	16	19	19	15	18	16	15	20	14	27	9	27	21
Somewhat oppose	11	10	12	13	10	13	6	13	9	9	13	7	16	13
Strongly oppose	36	36	36	29	42	33	43	40	31	47	27	60	25	8
Don't know	8	6	10	7	8	11	1	7	9	12	8	6	13	7
TOTAL SUPPORT	28	32	23	31	25	25	34	25	31	18	25	17	19	51
TOTAL OPPOSE	47	46	48	43	52	46	49	53	40	57	40	67	41	22

Q40: [SPLIT B] Some say these military actions/deployments are important to assist the federal government with immigration enforcement. Others say they are harmful, inappropriate, intimidating, and mostly just for show. Do you support or oppose them?

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly support	10	12	9	9	12	10	11	9	12	4	12	3	6	33
Somewhat support	11	14	9	12	10	11	11	13	9	14	14	6	11	22
Neither	23	22	24	27	19	25	20	19	28	25	33	19	35	15
Somewhat oppose	11	12	10	12	10	12	8	12	9	19	8	10	10	14
Strongly oppose	37	35	39	32	42	34	44	40	32	34	22	56	27	9
Don't know	8	5	10	9	7	9	6	7	9	3	11	6	11	8
TOTAL SUPPORT	21	26	17	21	22	21	22	21	21	18	26	9	17	54
TOTAL OPPOSE	48	47	48	44	52	46	52	53	41	53	30	66	38	23

Q41: Which comes closest to your view on this issue?

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Federal military deployments should only happen if state or local leaders request them	34	35	32	28	40	31	40	30	38	35	45	39	29	30
The federal government should be able to send military forces even if local governments do not want them	22	25	19	24	20	21	26	18	27	15	18	8	24	45
Federal military deployments should not happen at all	30	28	32	31	30	31	28	35	24	34	24	42	26	13
Don't know	14	11	16	18	10	17	7	16	11	17	13	10	21	12

Q39: [SPLIT A] Some say these military actions/deployments by the federal government are necessary to address crime and protect residents. Others say they are harmful, inappropriate, intimidating, and mostly just for show. Do you support or oppose them?

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Strongly support	15	18	6	17	14	14	18	24	9	20
Somewhat support	12	13	12	14	11	13	9	8	17	5
Neither	17	17	17	19	16	17	17	20	17	16
Somewhat oppose	11	12	10	15	9	12	9	8	14	8
Strongly oppose	36	34	43	25	43	35	40	37	36	34
Don't know	8	7	12	10	7	8	7	2	7	18
TOTAL SUPPORT	28	30	18	32	25	28	28	33	26	25
TOTAL OPPOSE	47	46	53	39	52	47	48	45	50	41

Q40: [SPLIT B] Some say these military actions/deployments are important to assist the federal government with immigration enforcement. Others say they are harmful, inappropriate, intimidating, and mostly just for show. Do you support or oppose them?

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Strongly support	10	11	7	10	10	10	10	14	4	17
Somewhat support	11	12	9	12	11	12	9	12	14	4
Neither	23	21	32	25	22	24	22	23	26	19
Somewhat oppose	11	11	9	14	9	11	13	12	11	10
Strongly oppose	37	39	30	29	41	35	42	34	34	46
Don't know	8	6	14	10	7	8	5	5	11	5
TOTAL SUPPORT	21	23	16	22	21	22	19	26	19	21
TOTAL OPPOSE	48	50	39	43	50	46	54	46	44	56

Q41: Which comes closest to your view on this issue?

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Federal military deployments should only happen if state or local leaders request them	34	33	39	31	36	34	33	40	33	27
The federal government should be able to send military forces even if local governments do not want them	22	24	17	26	20	22	24	18	24	23
Federal military deployments should not happen at all	30	31	28	28	32	31	26	33	28	32
Don't know	14	13	17	16	13	13	17	8	15	18

Q42: Who do you think is mainly responsible for the federal government partially shutting down?

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Democrats in Congress	20	23	17	19	21	18	24	17	24	12	17	8	16	47
Trump and Republicans in Congress	61	59	63	61	61	60	63	62	60	65	57	80	52	38
Not sure	19	18	20	20	18	21	13	21	17	22	26	13	32	15

Q43: Which of the following, if any, are obstacles you are facing in the homebuying process? Select all that apply.

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Lack of information on the homebuying process	18	17	19	23	12	19	15	20	15	18	13	17	20	18
Lack of affordable homes	42	39	46	45	39	43	41	44	40	53	34	48	39	36
Mortgage interest rates	28	29	27	29	26	27	29	26	31	30	19	25	28	34
Lack of capital for closing costs or down payment	28	30	26	33	22	29	26	29	26	31	19	25	27	32
Difficulty qualifying for a mortgage	26	25	26	30	22	27	23	30	21	25	10	27	26	24
Uncertain job situation/ job market	24	25	24	31	17	27	18	27	21	25	16	25	25	24
Not interested in purchasing a home	11	10	12	8	15	11	12	13	9	8	9	11	13	9
Not facing any obstacles	21	21	20	12	30	18	27	14	29	12	45	21	18	23

Q44: Thinking about your housing situation over the past year, which of the following apply to you? Select all that apply.

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Had to move in with friends or family	18	18	18	25	10	19	14	23	11	19	4	16	18	20
Lost my apartment or housing	11	11	11	16	6	13	5	13	8	16	3	6	15	15
Had my home foreclosed upon	7	8	6	11	3	7	6	7	7	4	3	5	7	10
Needed to move into a shelter	6	6	7	8	4	7	4	7	6	4	2	5	6	10
To make ends meet, had to rent out my home / room in my home	11	8	13	15	7	12	8	11	10	14	8	12	12	8
None of these	64	65	62	50	78	60	73	57	71	62	86	68	60	61

Q42: Who do you think is mainly responsible for the federal government partially shutting down?

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Democrats in Congress	20	22	13	27	16	19	24	21	20	19
Trump and Republicans in Congress	61	64	52	51	67	61	61	65	61	58
Not sure	19	15	35	23	17	20	15	14	20	23

Q43: Which of the following, if any, are obstacles you are facing in the homebuying process? Select all that apply.

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Lack of information on the homebuying process	18	18	18	12	22	18	18	20	20	11
Lack of affordable homes	42	43	41	40	44	41	48	39	42	47
Mortgage interest rates	28	29	25	21	32	26	34	25	28	31
Lack of capital for closing costs or down payment	28	29	24	23	31	27	32	30	26	29
Difficulty qualifying for a mortgage	26	27	20	23	28	25	28	29	26	21
Uncertain job situation/ job market	24	27	16	22	26	22	33	27	23	25
Not interested in purchasing a home	11	12	9	11	11	11	10	10	9	16
Not facing any obstacles	21	18	31	26	17	22	15	21	22	16

Q44: Thinking about your housing situation over the past year, which of the following apply to you? Select all that apply.

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Had to move in with friends or family	18	21	6	17	18	17	20	20	18	15
Lost my apartment or housing	11	13	2	11	11	12	7	15	10	9
Had my home foreclosed upon	7	9	1	8	7	7	6	10	7	3
Needed to move into a shelter	6	8	1	9	5	6	5	9	7	2
To make ends meet, had to rent out my home / room in my home	11	11	9	6	14	11	11	8	14	6
None of these	64	58	83	65	63	63	65	61	61	74

Q45: How closely would you say you are paying attention to the national news and political events?

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Very closely	32	42	22	30	33	26	47	26	39	32	29	35	19	41
Somewhat closely	45	42	49	46	45	47	42	49	41	39	43	44	51	40
Not very closely	16	13	19	15	17	19	8	18	14	16	22	17	17	12
I avoid national news and political events	7	4	10	8	6	9	3	8	6	13	7	4	13	7
TOTAL SOMEWHAT / VERY CLOSELY	77	84	71	76	77	72	89	75	80	71	71	79	70	81
TOTAL NOT VERY CLOSELY / AVOID NEWS	23	16	29	24	23	28	11	25	20	29	29	21	30	19

Q46: In the last six months or so, would you say that your attention to national news and political events has gone up, stayed the same, or gone down?

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Up	41	45	36	42	40	37	50	38	44	38	37	48	30	41
No change	49	47	51	49	50	51	45	51	47	50	54	43	58	49
Down	10	7	13	10	11	12	5	11	9	12	10	9	12	10

Q47: Where would you say you most frequently encounter news --whether you are searching for it or just happen to see it? Select up to three.

	BattlegroundCD	Men	Women	18-39yrs	40+yrs	NoDegree	4yrDegree	<=\$59k	\$60k+	Rent	Own	Democrat	Independent	Republican
TikTok	25	18	31	36	13	28	17	29	20	22	12	25	27	22
Twitter	11	16	7	14	9	10	15	10	12	6	7	10	12	13
BluSky	2	2	2	3	1	2	3	2	3	4	4	3	1	3
Facebook	32	29	35	33	31	35	24	33	32	40	29	28	34	37
Instagram	24	23	25	32	15	24	25	23	25	16	18	24	20	28
WhatsApp	5	5	4	5	4	4	7	4	6	2	4	3	6	8
YouTube	39	44	34	48	29	39	39	41	36	40	36	35	42	42
Radio	11	13	9	7	16	11	12	10	13	17	18	11	11	12
Television	47	50	44	33	61	48	44	45	49	52	56	51	44	43
Publications like newspapers or magazines	10	13	7	8	12	8	15	11	9	6	14	11	7	10
Websites or apps	21	21	21	19	22	18	27	21	21	18	24	24	20	16
Podcasts	9	10	8	8	10	9	10	7	12	9	15	9	8	10

Q45: How closely would you say you are paying attention to the national news and political events?

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Very closely	32	32	29	23	37	31	35	33	30	33
Somewhat closely	45	46	42	45	45	45	47	45	46	43
Not very closely	16	15	21	22	13	17	11	17	15	16
I avoid national news and political events	7	7	9	10	6	7	7	5	8	8
TOTAL SOMEWHAT / VERY CLOSELY	77	79	70	69	82	76	82	78	77	76
TOTAL NOT VERY CLOSELY / AVOID NEWS	23	21	30	31	18	24	18	22	23	24

Q46: In the last six months or so, would you say that your attention to national news and political events has gone up, stayed the same, or gone down?

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
Up	41	44	27	37	43	40	42	49	33	47
No change	49	46	62	52	48	48	52	42	56	42
Down	10	10	11	11	9	11	6	10	10	11

Q47: Where would you say you most frequently encounter news --whether you are searching for it or just happen to see it? Select up to three.

	BattlegroundCD	USBorn	PR+FBorn	EnglishHH	SpanishHH	Mexican	NonMexican	City	Suburb	Rural
TikTok	25	27	19	26	24	25	25	23	26	26
Twitter	11	13	5	10	12	10	15	12	12	8
BluSky	2	2	2	1	3	3	1	2	3	1
Facebook	32	32	34	26	36	31	38	33	30	36
Instagram	24	26	16	27	23	24	23	34	21	20
WhatsApp	5	4	7	3	6	5	5	8	5	1
YouTube	39	39	39	35	41	38	43	42	38	38
Radio	11	10	14	10	12	12	8	9	14	8
Television	47	43	58	42	49	47	45	41	46	54
Publications like newspapers or magazines	10	10	11	10	10	9	12	9	10	11
Websites or apps	21	23	11	24	19	20	22	19	19	26
Podcasts	9	8	12	7	10	9	11	11	9	8

METHODOLOGY

A total of 3,000 Latino registered voters nationwide were surveyed between October 8–22, 2025. The overall margin of error is ± 1.8 percentage points. Of these, 825 respondents reside in battleground Congressional districts as defined by the Cook Political Report on October 8, 2025; this subsample carries a margin of error of ± 3.4 percentage points.

In each of the following states—Arizona, California, Colorado, Florida, Georgia, and Texas—400 Latino registered voters were polled. These stand-alone state samples have a margin of error of ± 4.9 percentage points.

The survey was offered in English or Spanish, based on respondent preference. Overall, 15% of surveys were completed in Spanish. Respondents were reached via live telephone interviews, text-message invitations, and online panels. All online panels are verified to have registered voters matched against the voter file, and then BSP randomly selects panelist to interview. At the start of the interview BSP confirms that all participants are currently registered to vote.

The sample was weighted to align with the most recent U.S. Census estimates for Latino registered voters by age, education, nativity, Hispanic subgroup, gender, and state. Partisan affiliation estimates were matched to the latest national voter file. Among all respondents, 46% identified as Democrat, 26% as Republican, and 28% as Independent.

BSP Research and Shaw & Company jointly developed the survey instrument and conducted the analysis.