FLORIDA'S

LATINO STUDENTS & **NGLISH LEARNERS**

UNIDOSUS **FAST FACTS**

Florida has the **3RD LARGEST** Latino* student population¹ in the nation.



1,014,967

Hispanic students enrolled in Florida's public schools

(spring of School Year 2021-2022).²

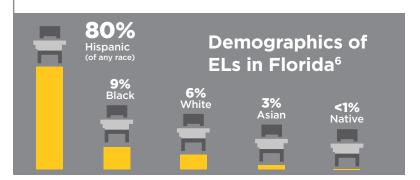


students in Florida PK-12

Enough to fill the Hard Rock Stadium in Miami Gardens at full capacity fifteen times!

ELs represent 1 of 10 Florida students.4

Florida ranks 13th highest in terms of the percentage of English Learner (EL) students.5 There are 288,365 total ELs in Florida public schools (PK-12).



Most Common Home Languages of ELs⁷



- Spanish
- Haitian Creole
- Brazilian Portuguese

6 out of every 10

(64%) in Florida are classified as "economically disadvantaged." These students are determined to be eligible for free and reduced-price meals.8



STUDENTS WITH **DISABILITIES**

of ELs in Florida have been identified as students with disabilities.

of Hispanic students in Florida have been idenitifed as students with disabilities.9

TOP DISTRICTS WITH HISPANIC **STUDENT ENROLLMENT**

by Numbers (Spring 2022)¹⁰

School District (# of students)

Miami-Dade: 250,337 Broward: **95,931** Orange: **90,738** Hillsborough: 84,356

Palm Beach: 70,687

TOP DISTRICTS WITH HISPANIC **STUDENT ENROLLMENT**

by Percentage (Spring 2022)¹¹

School District

(% of Hispanic student enrollment)

Miami-Dade: 74% Hardee: 63%

> Osceola: 62% Hendry: **52%** Collier: 52%

www.unidosus.ora **PAGE**

The terms "Hispanic" and "Latino" are used interchangeably by the U.S. Census Bureau and throughout this document to refer to persons of Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central and South American, Dominican, Spanish, and other Hispanic descent; they may be of any race. This document may also refer to this population as "Latinx" to represent the diversity of gender identities and expressions that are present in the community.

MORE THAN 62,000 STUDENTS WERE IDENTIFIED AS HOMELESS IN

FLORIDA (2021-2022).12



30% of them were latino.13

Student-to-School Psychologist Ratio

In the Top 5 school districts with the highest number of Latinx students, there is an average student-to-school psychologist ratio of

1,663

students per school psychologist.¹⁴



This is **higher than** the national recommendation of **500 students per school psychologist** in order to provide comprehensive school psychological services.¹⁵

ACCORDING TO THE GLSEN 2019 NATIONAL SCHOOL CLIMATE SURVEY,

The majority of LGBTQ students in secondary school were harassed or assaulted in the previous school year based on their sexual orientation and/or gender expression.¹⁸

Student-to-Guidance Counselor Ratio⁶

Not a single school district in Florida meets the American School Counselor Association's recommendation of 250 students per school counselor. Overall, Florida's average ratio is 520 students per school counselor. 7



About UnidosUS

UnidosUS is a nonprofit, nonpartisan organization that serves as the nation's largest Hispanic civil rights and advocacy organization. Since 1968, we have challenged the social, economic, and political barriers that affect Latinos through our unique combination of expert research, advocacy, programs, and an Affiliate Network of nearly 300 community-based organizations across the United States and Puerto Rico. We believe in an America where economic, political, and social progress is a reality for all Latinos, and we collaborate across communities to achieve it. For more information on UnidosUS, visit www. unidosus.org or follow us on Facebook, Instagram, and Twitter.

Endnotes

- U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "State Nonfiscal Public Elementary/Secondary Education Survey", https://nces.ed.gov/ccd/elsi/tableGenerator.aspx (Accessed December 8, 2020), Table v. 15.
- 2 Know Your Data Portal, Enrollment. Florida Department of Education, PK-12 Education Information Services (EIS), Tallahassee, FL, 2022 https://knowyourdatafl.org/views/PK12-Enrollment/BUILDATABLE?:showAppBanner=false&:display_count=n&:showVizHome="https://knowyourdatafl.org/views/PK12-Enrollment/BUILDATABLE?">https://knowyourdatafl.org/views/PK12-Enrollment/BUILDATABLE?
- 3 Ibid
- 4 U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, EDFacts file 141, Data Group 678, extracted March 31, 2021; and Common Core of Data (CCD), "Local Education Agency Universe Survey," 2019–20. See Digest of Education Statistics 2021, table 204.20. (Accessed January 2023).
- 5 Ibid
- 3 Ibid.
- Migration Policy Institute tabulations of the U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey (ACS) and Decennial Census. Unless stated otherwise, 2019 data are from the oneyear ACS file. https://www.migrationpolicy.org/data/state-profiles/state/demographics/FL/US/. (Accessed December 2022).
- 8 Ibid. Note: Per the Florida Department of Education, "Economically disadvantaged" students are students determined to be eligible for free and reduced price meals under the <u>National School Lunch Program.</u>

- These calculations from the Department's report do not include Community Eligibility Provision (CEP) schools.
- 9 Ibid.
- 10 Ibid.
- 11 Ibid.
- 12 Office of Program Policy Analysis and Government Accountability. 2022, https://oppaga.fl.gov/Documents/Reports/22-08.pdf
- 13 Ibid
- 14 Staff in Florida's Public Schools Full-Time Staff by Activity Assignment, Florida Department of Education, 23 Dec. 2021, https://www.fldoe.org/core/fileparse.php/7584/urlt/ARFullTimeDistStaff2122.xlsx. (Accessed December 2022)
- "Shortage of School Psychologists." National Association of School Psychologists (NASP), 2021, https://www.nasponline.org/research-and-policy/policy-priorities/critical-policy-issues/shortage-of-school-psychologists. (Accessed January 2023).
- "School Counselor Roles & Ratios." School Counselor Roles & Ratios American School Counselor Association, 2022, https://www.schoolcounselor.org/About-School-Counselor-Roles-Ratios. (Accessed December 2022)
- 17 Ibid.
- 18 GLSEN. (2021). School Climate for LGBTQ Students in Florida (State Snapshot). New York: GLSEN. https://www.glsen.org/sites/default/files/2021-01/Florida-Snapshot-2019.pdf (Accessed January 2023)

www.unidosus.org