

www.nclr.org

Missouri State Eart Sheet

As the data below show, Hispanics[†] are quickly becoming a population with a national presence. The most dramatic Latino population growth has occurred in "nontraditional" states, and Hispanics are now the largest minority in the country. Given that almost half of Hispanics are under 25 years old, they will constitute a large segment of the future U.S. population, workforce, and electorate.

Missouri Compared to the Nation

- ▼ Missouri is the state with the 29th-largest Latino population.¹
- ▼ Between 1990 and 2000, the growth rate of the Latino population in Missouri ranked 24th in the country.¹
- ▼ Of all states, Missouri has the 40th-largest share of Latinos when compared to the total state population.¹

| | Population (2003) ² | | Hispanic Percent of | Growth Rate (1990-2000) ¹ | | Median Age (2003) ² | |
|----------|--------------------------------|------------|-------------------------|---|----------|--------------------------------|------------|
| | Total | Hispanic | Population ² | Total | Hispanic | Total | Hispanic |
| U.S. | 282,909,885 | 39,194,837 | 13.9% | 13.2% | 57.9% | 36.0 years | 26.7 years |
| Missouri | 5,534,753 | 125,406 | 2.3% | 9.3% | 92.2% | 36.8 years | 25.3 years |

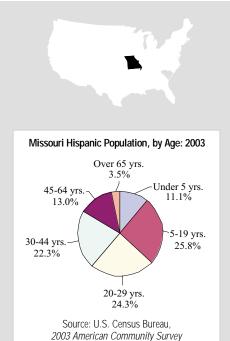
Economic Well-Being

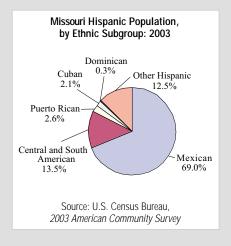
▼ Latinos are overwhelmingly vulnerable to economic downturns and experience high poverty rates, especially among working families with children.

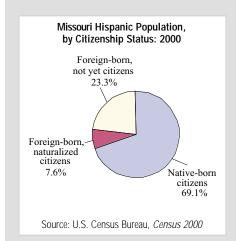
| | Total (2003) | Hispanic (2003) | Hispanic Proportion of Total |
|---|--------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|
| In Labor Force ³ Participation Rate* | 3,021,000 69.4% | 78,000 72.6% | 2.6% |
| Unemployed | 170,000 | 5,000 | 2.9% |
| Unemployment Rate | 5.6% | 6.8% | |
| Population Below Poverty Level ² | 646,418 | 19,684 | 3.0% |
| Percent of Population Below Poverty | 11.7% | 15.8% | |
| Population Under 18 (Children) ² | 1,379,454 | 42,870 | 3.1% |
| Children Below Poverty Level | 217,073 | 6,198 | 2.9% |
| Percent of Children Below Poverty | 15.7% | 14.5% | |

^{*} The Labor Force Participation Rate is calculated using the civilian, noninstitutionalized population, not the total population.

Median Household Income (2003):² \$40,725 Hispanic Median Household Income (2003):² \$33,244







[†] The terms "Hispanic" and "Latino" are used interchangeably by the U.S. Census Bureau and throughout this document to identify persons of Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central and South American, Dominican, and Spanish descent; they may be of any race.

Education

▼ Hispanic children are a growing segment of the public school population. In particular, the state has experienced dramatic growth in the Hispanic student population over the last decade.

| | Total (2000) | Growth Rate 1990-2000 (Total Pop.) | Hispanic (2000) | Growth Rate 1990-2000 (Hispanic Pop.) |
|---|-----------------|--|--------------------|---|
| Population 0-4 years ¹ | 369,898 | 0.2% | 13,870 | 114.9% |
| School-Age Population 5-18 years ¹ | 1,137,583 | 11.6% | 30,668 | 91.1% |

| | Total Children | Hispanic Children | Hispanic Proportion of | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|--|
| | Enrolled (2003) | Enrolled (2003) | Enrolled Children | |
| Enrollment, Grades 1-12 ² | 931,678 | 26,114 | 2.8% | |

Health Insurance

 Despite high work participation rates, a significant proportion of the Latino population is uninsured and does not benefit from either private or public insurance.

| | Total Nonelderly Uninsured | | Hispanic Noneld | Hispanic Proportion | | |
|--|----------------------------|-------|-----------------|---------------------|----------------------------|--|
| | Number Percent | | Number | Percent | of Nonelderly Uninsured | |
| Nonelderly (0-64 years) Uninsured ⁴ | 631,030 | 13.0% | 55,260 | 33.0% | 8.8% | |

Homeownership

▼ Although homeownership is at an all-time high, Latinos are still less likely than other Americans to be homeowners.

| | Number of Homeowners | Percent of All Householders that are Homeowners | Number of Hispanic Homeowners | Percent of Hispanic Householders that are Homeowners | Hispanic Proportion of Total Homeowners |
|---|-------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|---|--|
| Owner-Occupied Households ² | 1,607,957 | 70.4% | 18,115 | 44.3% | 1.1% |

¹ Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Census 2000*. Percentages calculated by the National Council of La Raza.

² Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2003 American Community Survey. Percentages calculated by the National Council of La Raza

³ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics: 2003 Annual Averages.

⁴ Source: Henry J. Kaiser Family Foundation, www.statehealthfacts.org: 50 State Comparisons.