

As the data below show, Hispanics[†] are quickly becoming a population with a national presence. The most dramatic Latino population growth has occurred in "nontraditional" states, and Hispanics are now the largest minority in the country. Given that almost half of Hispanics are under 25 years old, they will constitute a large segment of the future U.S. population, workforce, and electorate.

Iowa Compared to the Nation

- ▼ Iowa is the state with the 37th-largest Latino population.¹
- ▼ Between 1990 and 2000, the growth rate of the Latino population in Iowa ranked 11th in the country.¹
- ▼ Of all states, Iowa has the 36th-largest share of Latinos when compared to the total state population.¹

	Population (2003) ²		Hispanic Percent of Population ²	Growth Rate (1990-2000) ¹		Median Age (2003) ²	
	Total	Hispanic		Total	Hispanic	Total	Hispanic
U.S.	282,909,885	39,194,837	13.9%	13.2%	57.9%	36.0 years	26.7 years
Iowa	2,839,868	88,869	3.1%	5.4%	152.6%	37.8 years	24.2 years

Economic Well-Being

- ▼ Latinos are overwhelmingly vulnerable to economic downturns and experience high poverty rates, especially among working families with children.

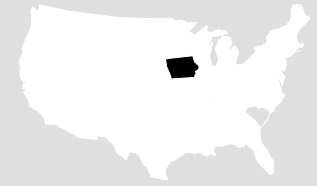
	Total (2003)	Hispanic (2003)	Hispanic Proportion of Total
In Labor Force ³	1,612,000	70,000	4.3%
Participation Rate*	70.5%	72.9%	--
Unemployed	72,000	5,000	6.9%
Unemployment Rate	4.5%	7.9%	--
Population Below Poverty Level ²	286,404	11,457	4.0%
Percent of Population Below Poverty	10.1%	13.0%	--
Population Under 18 (Children) ²	678,525	33,440	
Children Below Poverty Level	81,900	6,620	8.1%
Percent of Children Below Poverty	12.1%	19.8%	--

* The Labor Force Participation Rate is calculated using the civilian, noninstitutionalized population, not the total population.

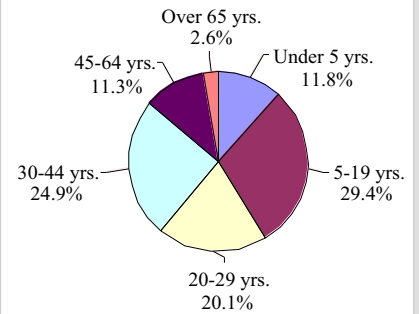
Median Household Income (2003):² \$40,526

Hispanic Median Household Income (2003):² \$34,931

† The terms "Hispanic" and "Latino" are used interchangeably by the U.S. Census Bureau and throughout this document to identify persons of Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central and South American, Dominican, and Spanish descent; they may be of any race.

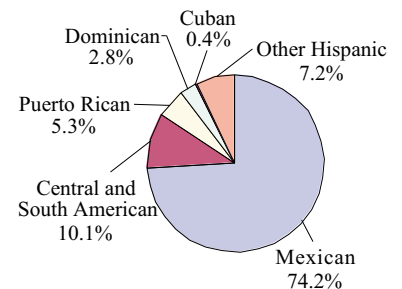


Iowa Hispanic Population, by Age: 2003



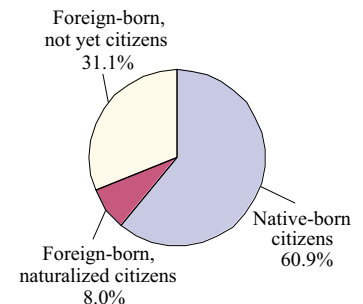
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2003 American Community Survey

Iowa Hispanic Population, by Ethnic Subgroup: 2003



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2003 American Community Survey

Iowa Hispanic Population, by Citizenship Status: 2000



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000

Education

- Hispanic children are a growing segment of the public school population. In particular, the state has experienced dramatic growth in the Hispanic student population over the last decade.

	Total (2000)	Growth Rate 1990-2000 (Total Pop.)	Hispanic (2000)	Growth Rate 1990-2000 (Hispanic Pop.)
Population 0-4 years ¹	188,413	-2.5%	11,357	187.0%
School-Age Population 5-18 years ¹	590,005	9.9%	22,048	128.8%

	Total Children Enrolled (2003)	Hispanic Children Enrolled (2003)	Hispanic Proportion of Enrolled Children
Enrollment, Grades 1-12 ²	471,336	20,986	4.5%

Health Insurance

- Despite high work participation rates, a significant proportion of the Latino population is uninsured and does not benefit from either private or public insurance.

	Total Nonelderly Uninsured		Hispanic Nonelderly Uninsured		Hispanic Proportion of Nonelderly Uninsured
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
Nonelderly (0-64 years) Uninsured ⁴	301,420	12.0%	33,860	26.0%	11.2%

Homeownership

- Although homeownership is at an all-time high, Latinos are still less likely than other Americans to be homeowners.

	Number of Homeowners	Percent of All Householders that are Homeowners	Number of Hispanic Homeowners	Percent of Hispanic Householders that are Homeowners	Hispanic Proportion of Total Homeowners
Owner-Occupied Households ²	852,640	73.6%	12,385	58.3%	1.5%

¹ Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Census 2000*. Percentages calculated by the National Council of La Raza.

² Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *2003 American Community Survey*. Percentages calculated by the National Council of La Raza.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, *Bureau of Labor Statistics: 2003 Annual Averages*.

⁴ Source: Henry J. Kaiser Family Foundation, www.statehealthfacts.org: 50 State Comparisons.