

New Jersey State Fact Sheet

As the data below show, Hispanics⁺ are quickly becoming a population with a national presence. The most dramatic Latino population growth has occurred in "nontraditional" states, and Hispanics are now the largest minority in the country. Given that almost half of Hispanics are under 25 years old, they will constitute a large segment of the future U.S. population, workforce, and electorate.

New Jersey Compared to the Nation

- New Jersey is the state with the seventh-largest Latino population.¹
- Between 1990 and 2000, the growth rate of the Latino population in New Jersey ranked 37th in the country.¹
- Of all states, New Jersey has the ninth-largest share of Latinos when compared to the total state population.¹

	Population (2003) ²		Hispanic Percent of	Growth Rate (1990-2000) ¹		Median Age (2003) ²	
	Total	Hispanic	Population ²	Total	Hispanic	Total	Hispanic
U.S.	282,909,885	39,194,837	13.9%	13.2%	57. 9 %	36.0 years	26.7 years
New Jersey	8,444,076	1,234,632	14.6%	8.9%	51.0%	37.5 years	29.9 years

Economic Well-Being

 Latinos make a significant contribution to the labor force, representing an increasing share of workers and taxpayers, yet they are overwhelmingly vulnerable to economic downturns and experience high poverty rates, especially among working families with children.

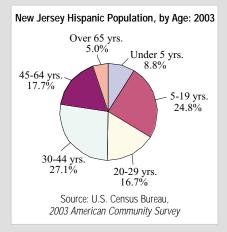
	Total (2003)	Hispanic (2003)	Hispanic Proportion of Total
In Labor Force ³	4,375,000	577,000	13.2%
Participation Rate*	66.1%	69.9%	
Unemployed	257,000	47,000	18.3%
Unemployment Rate	5.9%	8.1%	
Population Below Poverty Level ²	703,841	227,566	32.3%
Percent of Population Below Poverty	8.4%	18.5%	
Population Under 18 (Children)2	2,100,598	372,206	17.7%
Children Below Poverty Level	246,231	88,214	35.8%
Percent of Children Below Poverty	11.7%	23.7%	

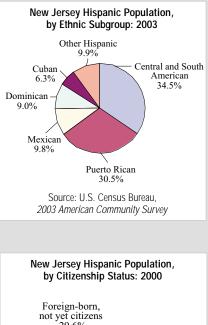
* The Labor Force Participation Rate is calculated using the civilian, noninstitutionalized population, not the total population.

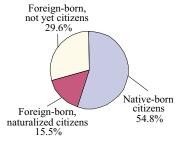
Median Household Income (2003): ²	\$58,588
Hispanic Median Household Income (2003): ²	\$41,849

The terms "Hispanic" and "Latino" are used interchangeably by the U.S. Census Bureau and throughout this document to identify persons of Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central and South American, Dominican, and Spanish descent; they may be of any race.









Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000

Education

 Hispanic children are a growing segment of the public school population. In particular, the state has experienced dramatic growth in the Hispanic student population over the last decade.

	Total (2000)	Growth Rate 1990-2000 (Total Pop.)	Hispanic (2000)	Growth Rate 1990-2000 (Hispanic Pop.)
Population 0-4 years ¹	563,785	5.8%	99,371	49.4%
School-Age Population 5-18 years ¹	1,624,995	18.7%	258,230	52.7%

	Total Children	Hispanic Children	Hispanic Proportion of	
	Enrolled (2003)	Enrolled (2003)	Enrolled Children	
Enrollment, Grades 1-12 ²	1,465,564	256,195	17.5%	

Health Insurance

 Despite high work participation rates, a significant proportion of the Latino population is uninsured and does not benefit from either private or public insurance.

	Total Nonelderly Uninsured		Hispanic Noneld	Hispanic Proportion		
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	of Nonelderly Uninsured	
Nonelderly (0-64 years) Uninsured⁴	1,186,210	15.8%	353,280	33.0%	29.8%	

Homeownership

 Although homeownership is at an all-time high, Latinos are still less likely than other Americans to be homeowners.

	Number of Homeowners	Percent of All Householders that are Homeowners	Number of Hispanic Homeowners	Percent of Hispanic Householders that are Homeowners	Hispanic Proportion of Total Homeowners
Owner-Occupied Households ²	2,081,203	66.7%	122,820	33.9%	5.9%

- ¹ Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Census 2000.* Percentages calculated by the National Council of La Raza.
- ² Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2003 American Community Survey. Percentages calculated by the National Council of La Raza.
- ³ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, *Bureau of Labor Statistics: 2003 Annual Averages.*
- ⁴ Source: Henry J. Kaiser Family Foundation, www.statehealthfacts.org: 50 State Comparisons.